

ISO 23646:2022-01 (E)

Soil quality - Determination of organochlorine pesticides by gas chromatography with mass selective detection (GC-MS) and gas chromatography with electron-capture detection (GC-ECD)

Contents

	Page
Foreword	v
Introduction	vi
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	2
3 Terms and definitions	2
4 Principle	3
5 Interferences	4
5.1 Interference with sampling and extraction	4
5.2 Interference with GC	4
6 Safety remarks	4
7 Reagents	4
7.1 General	4
7.2 Reagents for extraction	4
7.3 Reagents for clean-up	5
7.3.1 Clean-up A using aluminium oxide	5
7.3.2 Clean-up B using silica gel 60 for column chromatography	5
7.3.3 Clean-up C using gel permeation chromatography (GPC)	5
7.3.4 Clean-up D using Florisil®	6
7.4 Reagents for gas chromatographic analysis	6
7.5 Standards	6
7.5.1 General	6
7.5.2 Calibration standards	6
7.5.3 Internal, extraction and injection standards	7
7.6 Preparation of standard solutions	9
7.6.1 Preparation of calibration standard solutions of OCPs	9
7.6.2 Preparation of internal standard solution	9
7.6.3 Preparation of injection standard solution	10
7.6.4 Preparation of solution for liner checking	10
8 Apparatus	10
8.1 Extraction and clean-up procedure	10
8.2 Gas chromatograph	11
8.2.1 General	11
8.2.2 Capillary columns	11
9 Sample storage and pre-treatment	11
9.1 Sample storage	11
9.2 Sample pretreatment	11
10 Procedure	12
10.1 Blank test	12

10.2	Extraction	12
10.2.1	General	12
10.2.2	Extraction procedure 1 -- Agitation or sonication	13
10.2.3	Extraction procedure 2 -- Pressurized liquid extraction (PLE)	13
10.2.4	Extraction procedure 3 -- Soxhlet	14
10.3	Concentration	14
10.4	Clean-up of the extract	14
10.4.1	General	14
10.4.2	Clean-up A -- Aluminium oxide	15
10.4.3	Clean-up B -- Silica gel	15
10.4.4	Clean-up C -- Gel permeation chromatography	15
10.4.5	Clean-up D -- Florisil®2)	16
ISO 23646:2022(E) ISO 23646:2022(E) 10.5 Addition of the injection standard		16
10.6	Gas chromatographic analysis (GC)	16
10.6.1	General	16
10.6.2	Setting the gas chromatograph	16
10.7	Mass spectrometry (MS)	16
10.7.1	Mass spectrometric conditions	16
10.7.2	Calibration of the method using an internal standard	17
10.7.3	Measurement	19
10.7.4	Identification	19
10.7.5	Check on method performance	19
10.7.6	Calculation	20
10.8	Electron capture detection (ECD)	21
10.8.1	General	21
10.8.2	ECD conditions	21
10.8.3	Calibration of the method using an internal standard	21
10.8.4	Measurement	21
10.8.5	Identification	21
10.8.6	Check on ECD method performance	21
10.8.7	Calculation	22
11	Performance characteristics	22
12	Precision	22
13	Test reports	23
Annex A (informative) Repeatability and reproducibility data		24
Annex B (informative) Calibration strategy		27
Annex C (informative) Example of GC-MS/MS measurement conditions for OCPs		28
Bibliography		30