

ISO 4360:2020 (E)

Hydrometry — Open channel flow measurement using triangular profile weirs

Contents

	Foreword
1	Scope
2	Normative references
3	Terms and definitions
4	Symbols
5	Principle
6	Installation
6.1	General
6.2	Selection of site
6.3	Installation conditions
6.3.1	General
6.3.2	Measuring structure
6.3.3	Approach channel
6.3.4	Downstream channel
7	Maintenance
8	Measurement of head(s)
8.1	General
8.2	Location of head measurement(s)
8.2.1	Modular (free) flow
8.2.2	Non-modular (drowned) flow
8.3	Gauge wells
8.4	Zero setting
8.5	Dimensions
9	Discharge characteristics
9.1	Formulae of discharge
9.1.1	Modular (free) flow
9.1.2	Non-modular flow
9.2	Coefficients
9.2.1	Coefficient of discharge, C_d
9.2.2	Coefficient of velocity for modular flow, C_v
9.2.3	Non-modular flow reduction factor, f , with crest tappings
9.2.4	Non-modular flow reduction factor, f , with tailwater recorder
9.3	Limitations
10	Uncertainties of flow measurement
10.1	General
10.2	Combining measurement uncertainties
10.3	Uncertainty of discharge coefficient $u(C_d)$ for the triangular profile weir
10.4	Uncertainty budget
11	Example
11.1	General
11.2	Characteristics — Gauging structure
11.3	Characteristics — Gauged head instrumentation
11.4	Discharge coefficient

- 11.5 Discharge calculation
- 11.6 Uncertainty statement

Annex A (informative) Introduction to measurement uncertainty

- A.1 General
- A.2 Confidence limits and coverage factors
- A.3 Random and systematic error
- A.4 Measurement standards
- A.5 Evaluation of Type-A uncertainty
- A.6 Evaluation of Type-B uncertainty
 - A.6.1 General
 - A.6.2 Triangular distribution
 - A.6.3 Rectangular distribution
 - A.6.4 Normal probability distribution
 - A.6.5 Bimodal probability distribution
- A.7 Combined uncertainty value, u_c

Annex B (informative) Sample measurement performance for use in hydrometric worked examples

Annex C (informative) Spreadsheet for use with this document

- C.1 General
- C.2 Structure of spreadsheet

Page count: 30