## ISO 20419:2018 (E)

# Treated wastewater reuse for irrigation — Guidelines for the adaptation of irrigation systems and practices to treated wastewater

## Contents

Foreword

### Introduction

- 1 Scope
- 2 Normative references
- 3 Terms and definitions
  - 3.1 Treated wastewater (TWW)
  - 3.2 Filtration
- 4 TWW quality monitoring for micro-irrigation
  - 4.1 General
  - 4.2 TWW quality monitoring devices
  - 4.2.1 Flushing counter for automated filters
  - 4.2.2 pH level sensor
  - 4.2.3 Clogging capacity meter
  - 4.2.4 Chlorine demand sensor
  - 4.3 TWW quality monitoring procedure
- 5 TWW reservoirs
  - 5.1 General
  - 5.2 TWW reservoir safety
  - 5.3 TWW reservoir design
  - 5.4 Type of TWW stored in the reservoir
  - 5.5 Quality of TWW stored in the reservoir
  - 5.6 Reservoir processes affecting TWW quality and derived reservoir operation
  - 5.7 Reservoir engineering data and design
  - 5.8 Biological treatment in reservoirs
- 6 Filtration systems
  - 6.1 General
  - 6.2 Filtration battery manifold structure
  - 6.3 Filtration technology Filtration media
  - 6.4 Flow/filter area ratio
  - 6.5 Filtration stations location in accordance with flow direction
  - 6.6 Filtration grade
  - 6.7 Manual filter cleaning

#### 7 Pumping stations

- 7.1 General
- 7.1.1 Bottom pumping chamber
- 7.1.2 Floating suction head
- 7.2 Reservoir stratification prevention

#### 8 Adaptation of emitters to TWW

- 8.1 General
- 8.2 Emitters classification
- 8.3 Drippers
- 8.3.1 General
- 8.3.2 On-surface dripper and sub-surface dripper
- 8.4 Durability and longevity of dripper

- 8.5 Functional features of the dripper
- 8.5.1 General
- 8.5.2 Functional features
- 8.5.2.1 Water inlet of the dripper
- 8.5.2.2 Labyrinth flow path
- 8.5.2.3 Water outlet of the dripper
- 8.5.2.4 Dripper's sensitivity to changes in discharge
- 8.6 Sprinkler/centre pivot/frontal pivot
- 8.6.1 General
- 8.6.2 Overhead sprinkler
- 8.6.3 Mini sprinklers
- 8.6.4 Micro sprinklers and sprayers
- 8.6.4.1 Discharge range
- 8.6.4.2 Water distribution
- 8.6.4.3 Drop suspension
- 8.6.5 Center pivot sprinklers/sprayers
- 9 Design parameters for TWW irrigation
  - 9.1 General
  - 9.2 Design parameters for TWW irrigation systems (drippers, sprinkler irrigation machines)
- 10 Physical treatment
  - 10.1 General
  - 10.2 Flushing mains, sub-mains and tubes
  - 10.3 Collector pipes
- 11 Chemical treatment
- Annex A (informative) Definition of TWW quality and treatment recommendations for micro-sprinkler irrigation or drip irrigation
- Annex B (informative) TWW quality parameters and test methods
- Annex C (informative) pH effect on Chlorine concentration
- Annex D (informative) Clogging capacity meter
  - D.1 General
  - D.2 Gauge structure
  - D.3 Operating instructions
  - D.4 Troubleshooting
- Annex E (informative) Sprinklers spacing according to wind conditions

#### Annex F (informative) Water stratification in reservoirs

- F.1 Epilimnion
- F.2 Metalimnion (Thermocline)
- F.3 Hypolimnion
- F.4 Significance of stratification
- F.5 Layers mixing
- Annex G (informative) Reservoir inspection and maintenance specification
  - G.1 Inspection times
  - G.2 Inspection specification
  - G.2.1 Spring inspection
  - G.2.2 Fall inspection
- Annex H (informative) Chemical treatments in a reservoir
- Annex I (informative) Application of filtration systems to protect drip irrigation systems and spraying systems using TWW: the Israeli experience
  - I.1 General
  - I.2 Filters and filtration degrees
  - I.3 Screen filter
  - I.4 Disc filter
  - I.5 Gravel filter (depth filtration)