ISO 1438:2017-04 (E)

Hydrometry - Open channel flow measurement using thin-plate weirs

Contents

Page

Foreword v

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms and definitions 1

4 Symbols and abbreviated terms 1

5 Principle 2

6 Installation 2
6.1 General 2
6.2 Selection of site 2
6.3 Installation conditions 2
6.3.1 General 2
6.3.2 Weir 3
6.3.3 Approach channel 3
6.3.4 Downstream channel 4

7 Measurement of head 4
7.1 Head-measuring devices 4
7.2 Stilling or float well 5
7.3 Head-measurement section 5
7.3.1 Upstream head-measurement 5
7.3.2 Downstream head measurement 5
7.4 Head-gauge datum (gauge zero) 5

8 Maintenance 6

9 Rectangular thin-plate weir 6
9.1 Types 6
9.2 Specifications for the standard weir 8
9.3 Specifications for installation 8
9.4 Determination of gauge zero 8
9.5 Discharge formulae -- General 11
9.6 Formulae for the basic weir form (all values of b/B) 11
9.6.1 Kindsvater-Carter formula 11
9.6.2 Evaluation of Cd, kb and kh 11
9.6.3 Formulae for Cd 13
9.6.4 Practical limitations on h/p, h, b and p 14
9.7 Formulae for full-width weirs (b/B = 1,0) 14
9.7.1 Modular flow discharge formula 14
9.7.2 Non-modular flow discharge formula 15

10 Triangular-notch thin-plate weir 16
10.1 Specifications for the standard weir 16
10.2 Specifications for the installation 19
10.3 Specifications for head measurement 19
10.3.1 General 19
10.3.2 Determination of notch angle 19

10.3.3 Determination of gauge zero 19
10.4 Discharge formulae -- General 20
10.5 Formula for all notch angles between /9 and 5 /9 radians (20° and 100°) 20
10.5.1 Kindsvater-Shen formula 20
10.5.2 Evaluation of Cd and kh 20
10.5.3 Practical limitations on , h/p, p/B, h and p 22
10.6 Formula for specific notch angles (fully-contracted weir) 22
10.7 Accuracy of discharge coefficients -- Triangular-notch weirs 23

11 Uncertainties of flow measurement 23
11.1 General 23
11.2 Combining measurement uncertainties 24
11.3 Uncertainty of discharge coefficient, u*(Cd), for thin-plate weirs 25
11.4 Uncertainty budget 26

12 Example 26
12.1 General 26
12.2 Characteristics -- Gauging structure 26
12.3 Characteristics -- Gauged head instrumentation 27
12.4 Discharge coefficient 27
12.5 Discharge estimate 27
12.6 Uncertainty statement 27

Annex A (informative) Flow measurement with small weir tanks 30

Annex B (normative) Guide to the design and installation of a flow straightener 32

Annex C (informative) Introduction to measurement uncertainty 34

Annex D (informative) Sample measurement performance for use in hydrometric worked examples 42

Annex E (informative) Specimen tables 45

Bibliography 60