ISO 5667-16:2017-04 (E)

Water quality - Sampling - Part 16: Guidance on biotesting of samples

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vi

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Termsanddefinitions 1

4 General guidance regarding test design 5
4.1 General 5
4.2 Replicates 5
4.2.1 General 5
4.2.2 Lowest ineffective dilution (LID) 5
4.2.3 Hypothesis testing -- two-sample comparisons 6
4.2.4 Concentration and dilution response relationship 6

5 Evaluation 7
5.1 General 7
5.2 Statistical analysis 7

6 Sampling and transportation 7
6.1 General 7
6.2 Sampling equipment 8
6.2.1 General 8
6.2.2 Sample container 8
6.3 Filling status of sample containers 9
6.4 Sample identification and records 9
6.5 Sub-sampling 9
6.6 Transportation 10
6.7 Contamination during sampling 10
6.8 Sampling quality control techniques 10

7 Pre-treatment 11
7.1 General 11
7.2 Preservation and storage 11
7.3 Thawing 12
7.4 Homogenization 12
7.5 Separation of soluble and particulate matter 12
7.6 Preconcentration 13
7.6.1 General 13
7.6.2 Extraction methods 14
7.7 pH adjustment 14

8 Apparatus and equipment 14
8.1 Selection of apparatus 14
8.2 Cleaning of apparatus and equipment 15

9 Impairment of test performance 15
9.1 Problems and preventive measures for samples containing removable ingredients 15
9.1.1 General 15

9.1.2 Volatilization ... 16
9.1.3 Foaming ... 16
9.1.4 Adsorption ... 16
9.1.5 Precipitation/flocculation ... 16
9.1.6 Degradation ... 16
9.2 Problems and preventive measures concerning coloured and/or turbid samples ... 17

10 Preparation of stock solutions and test batches ... 17
10.1 Water-soluble substances ... 17

10.2 Poorly soluble substances ... 17
10.2.1 General ... 17
10.2.2 Testing in the water solubility range ... 17
10.2.3 Dispersions and emulsions ... 18
10.2.4 Special problems with mixtures of substances or technical products ... 18
10.2.5 Limit test ... 19

11 Quality assurance for biotesting ... 19
11.1 General ... 19
11.2 Quality assurance in the context of the investigation of environmental samples ... 19

12 Reporting ... 20

Bibliography ... 23