

ISO 5667-20:2008-03 (E)

Water quality - Sampling - Part 20: Guidance on the use of sampling data for decision making - Compliance with thresholds and classification systems

Contents		Page
Foreword		iv
Introduction		vi
1	Scope	1
2	Summary of key points	1
3	Types of error and variation	2
3.1	General	2
3.2	Analytical error	3
3.3	Overall uncertainty	3
4	Activities	4
4.1	Estimation of summary statistics	4
4.2	Thresholds for water quality and compliance	6
4.3	Confidence of failure	7
4.4	Methods for thresholds expressed as percentiles	7
4.5	Non-parametric methods	10
4.6	Look-up tables	13
5	Definition of thresholds	14
5.1	General	14
5.2	Ideal thresholds	14
5.3	Absolute limits	15
5.4	Percentage of failed samples	18
5.5	Calculating limits for effluent discharges	18
6	Declaring that a substance has been detected	19
7	Detecting change	20
8	Classification	23
8.1	General	23
8.2	Confidence that class has changed	25
Annex A (informative) Calculation of confidence limits		27
Annex B (informative) Calculation for the binomial distribution		29
Annex C (informative) Sample results with high error or reported as less than a limit of detection ...		32
Bibliography		34