ISO/TR 14685:2001-12 (E)

Hydrometric determinations - Geophysical logging of boreholes for hydrogeological purposes - C onsiderations and guidelines for making measurements

Contents

Page

Foreword iv

Introduction v

1 Scope 1

2 Terms and definitions 1

3 Units of measurement 6

4 Purpose of geophysical logging 6
4.1 General 6
4.2 Formation logging 7
4.3 Fluid logging 9
4.4 Construction logging 12
4.5 Selection of logs 12

5 Planning 13
5.1 General considerations 13
5.2 Safety around wells, boreholes and shafts 15
5.3 Site access 15
5.4 Access within a borehole 16
5.5 Equipment 16
5.6 Borehole details 16
5.7 Logging sequence 17
5.8 Quality assurance 18

6 Formation logging 18
6.1 General 18
6.2 Electric logs 18
6.3 Natural gamma-ray logs 21
6.4 Neutron-neutron (porosity) logs 22
6.5 Gamma-gamma (density) logs 23
6.6 Sonic logs 24
6.7 Other logs 25

7 Fluid logging 26
7.1 General 26
7.2 Temperature 26
7.3 Fluid conductivity 26
7.4 Flow 28

8 Construction logging 29
8.1 General 29
8.2 Calliper 29
8.3 Casing collar locator 30
8.4 Cement bond 31
8.5 Closed circuit television log 32

9 Log presentation 32
9.1 General 32

9.2 Track layout 35
9.3 Log parameter scales 35
9.4 Depth scales 35
9.5 Composite logs 35
9.6 Differential logs 36

Bibliography 37