ISO/TS 12869-2:2024-04 (E)

Water quality - Detection and quantification of Legionella spp. and/or Legionella pneumophila by concentration and genic amplification by quantitative polymerase chain reaction (qPCR) - Part 2: On-site methods

Contents

Page

Foreword ..... **v**

Introduction ..... **vi**

1 Scope **1**

2 Normative references **1**

3 Terms, definitions, symbols and abbreviated terms **2**
3.1 Terms and definitions 2
3.2 Symbols and abbreviated terms 3

4 Principle **4**

5 Sampling **4**

6 General testing conditions **5**
6.1 General 5
6.2 End users 5
6.2.1 General 5
6.2.2 Manufacturer's instructions 5
6.2.3 Proficiency 6
6.2.4 Usability validation (human factors testing [HFT]) 6
6.3 Premises 7
6.3.1 Manufacturer premises 7
6.3.2 End user premises 7
6.4 Apparatus and consumables (excluding reagents) 7
6.4.1 General 7
6.4.2 Safety 7
6.4.3 Concentration 8
6.4.4 PCR (detection and quantification) 8
6.5 Reagents 8
6.6 Decontamination of equipment and premises 9
6.7 Maintenance and calibration 9
6.8 Treatment and elimination of waste 9

7 Procedure **9**
7.1 Concentration 9
7.2 Bacterial concentration and bacterial recovery 9
7.2.1 General 9
7.2.2 Protocols 9
7.2.3 Stability of bacterial eluates and DNA 10
7.3 DNA amplification by PCR 10
7.3.1 General 10
7.3.2 Target sequences, primers and probes 10
7.3.3 Amplification mix preparation 10
7.4 Quantitative detection 11
7.4.1 General 11
7.4.2 Protocol 12
7.5 Qualitative detection 12

8 Expression of the results **13**

9 Technical protocol for the characterization and the validation of the method **13**
9.1 General 13

9.2 Inclusivity and exclusivity of probes and primers 13
9.3 Verification of the calibration function of the quantitative PCR phase 13
9.4 Verification of the PCR limit of detection, L_{DqPCR} 13
9.5 Verification of the PCR limit of quantification, L_{QqPCR} 13
9.5.1 Principle 13
9.5.2 Experimental design 14
9.5.3 Analysis of results 14
9.5.4 Theoretical limit of quantification of the whole method 14
9.6 Recovery/accuracy 14
9.6.1 Principle 14
9.6.2 Protocol for preparation of bacteria 14
9.7 Precision 15
9.7.1 General 15
9.7.2 Reproducibility 15
9.7.3 Intermediate precision 15
9.8 Robustness 15
9.9 Measurement uncertainty of the whole method 16
9.10 On-site verification by end user 16
10 Quality control 16
10.1 General 16
10.2 Connecting the calibration solution and the reference material to the primary standard 16
10.2.1 Principle 16
10.2.2 Protocol 17
10.2.3 Data analysis 17
10.3 Monitoring performance 17
10.4 Positive and negative controls of the method 17
10.4.1 Positive and negative controls performed by the manufacturer 17
10.4.2 Positive and negative controls performed by the end user 17
10.5 No template control 18
10.6 Inhibition control 18
10.6.1 General 18
10.6.2 Inhibition control is the target 18
10.6.3 Inhibition control is either a plasmid or an oligonucleotide 18
11 Test report 18
Annex A (normative) **Responsibilities of the manufacturer and the end user 20**
Annex B (informative) **Usability validation protocol (human factors testing) 21**
Annex C (informative) **Example on-site system verification protocol 23**
Bibliography 25