ISO/TR 11651:2015-08 (E)

Estimation of sediment deposition in reservoirs using one dimensional simulation models

Contents

Page

Foreword iv

Introduction v

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Definitions 2

4 Units of measurement 2

5 Principles of quasi-unsteady sediment modelling 2

6 Principlesofunsteadyflowmodels 2
6.1 General 2
6.2 Governing equations 3
6.3 Numerical techniques for solution of governing equations 6
6.3.1 Explicit finite-difference methods 7
6.3.2 Implicit finite-difference methods 7
6.3.3 Finite element methods 7
6.3.4 Finite volume methods 8
6.4 Sediment transport 8

7 Data requirements 10
7.1 Selection of model boundaries 12
7.2 Cross-section data 12
7.2.1 General 12
7.2.2 Manning's n values 13
7.2.3 Movable bed and dredging 13
7.3 Stage data 13
7.4 Velocity data 13
7.5 Discharge data 13
7.6 Lateral inflows and withdrawals 14
7.7 Sediment data 14

8 Formulation, calibration, testing and validation of models 15
8.1 Formulation of numerical models 15
8.1.1 Hydrology 15
8.1.2 Geometry 16
8.1.3 Selection of transport equation 16
8.1.4 Bed mixing and armoring algorithm 16
8.2 Preliminary tests 16
8.3 Computational grid and time step 17
8.4 Convergence testing 18
8.5 Boundary and initial conditions 18
8.6 Calibration 18
8.7 Validation 19
8.8 Predictive simulation 20
8.9 Sensitivity testing 20
8.10 Specific models 20

9 Uncertainties 21
9.1 Model parameters 21
9.2 Data for model development, testing and application 21
9.3 Governing equations 22
9.4 Numerical approximations to governing equations 22

Annex A (normative) Models and case studies 24

Bibliography 25