ISO/TR 23211:2009-07 (E)

Hydrometry - Measuring the water level in a well using automated pressure transducer methods

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vi

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms and definitions 1

4 Applications of the use of pressure transducers to ground-water resource investigations 1
4.1 Ground-water monitoring 1
4.2 Long-term monitoring 2
4.3 Short-term monitoring 4
4.4 Reducing well-bore storage 4

5 Planning considerations for sensor systems 8
5.1 General 8
5.2 Study duration and system reliability 8
5.3 Required accuracy 8
5.4 Installation location and site accessibility 9
5.5 System components and compatibility 9
5.6 Water quality 9
5.7 Number of wells 9
5.8 Well location, diameter and depth 10
5.9 Data-collection frequency 10
5.10 Data transfer 11
5.11 Cost 11

6 Assembly, calibration and testing 11
6.1 General 11
6.2 Familiarization with transducer performance 11
6.3 Linear transducer calibration 13
6.4 Sources of error in linear calibrations 14
6.5 Temperature-corrected transducer calibration 14

7 Installation 16
7.1 General 16
7.2 Care and handling 17
7.3 Shelter 18
7.4 Power requirements 19
7.5 Hanging transducers in wells 20
7.6 Measuring system drift 22
7.7 Desiccation systems 23
7.8 Transducer field calibration 23
7.9 Optimizing measurement-system performance 26

8 Data collection 27
8.1 General 27
8.2 Frequency of visits 27

8.3 Field checks 27
8.4 Data recording and retrieval 28
8.5 Verification 30
8.6 Use with data loggers 30
8.7 Field documentation 30
8.8 Maintenance 30

9 Data processing 31
9.1 General 31
9.2 Adjustments 31
9.3 Documentation 31

Annex A (informative) Pressure transducers -- Characterization, common problems and solutions 33

A.1 Pressure transducer characterization 33
A.1.1 General 33
A.1.2 Types of pressure measurements 33
A.1.3 Common pressure units used in hydrology 34
A.1.4 Basic types of transducers for measuring pressure 35
A.1.5 Understanding pressure-transducer specifications 47
A.2 Common problems and solutions 53
A.2.1 General 53
A.2.2 Leakage 53
A.2.3 Open and short circuits 55
A.2.4 Grounding problems 56
A.2.5 Diaphragm failure 56
A.2.6 Power-supply failure 56
A.2.7 Data logger channel failure 56
A.2.8 Voltage surges 57
A.2.9 Faulty shielding 57
A.2.10 Over-range problems 57

Bibliography 58