

ISO 5168:2005-06 (E)

Measurement of fluid flow - Procedures for the evaluation of uncertainties

Contents	Page
Foreword	iv
Introduction	v
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms and definitions	1
4 Symbols and abbreviated terms	3
4.1 Symbols	3
4.2 Subscripts	7
5 Evaluation of the uncertainty in a measurement process	8
6 Type A evaluations of uncertainty	9
6.1 General considerations	9
6.2 Calculation procedure	9
7 Type B evaluation of uncertainties	10
7.1 General considerations	10
7.2 Calculation procedure	10
7.3 Rectangular probability distribution	10
7.4 Normal probability distribution	11
7.5 Triangular probability distribution	11
7.6 Bimodal probability distribution	11
7.7 Assigning a probability distribution	11
7.8 Asymmetric probability distributions	11
8 Sensitivity coefficients	12
8.1 General	12
8.2 Analytical solution	12
8.3 Numerical solution	12
9 Combination of uncertainties	13
10 Expression of results	14
10.1 Expanded uncertainty	14
10.2 Uncertainty budget	15
Annex A (normative) Step-by-step procedure for calculating uncertainty	17
Annex B (normative) Probability distributions	20
Annex C (normative) Coverage factors	22
Annex D (informative) Basic statistical concepts for use in Type A assessments of uncertainty	24
Annex E (informative) Measurement uncertainty sources	36
Annex F (informative) Correlated input variables	38

Annex G (informative) Examples	40
Annex H (informative) The calibration of a flow meter on a calibration rig	58
Annex I (informative) Type A and Type B uncertainties in relation to contributions to uncertainty from "random" and "systematic" sources of uncertainty	61
Annex J (informative) Special situations using two or more meters in parallel	62
Annex K (informative) Alternative technique for uncertainty analysis	64
Bibliography	65