ISO 28300:2008-06 (E)

Petroleum, petrochemical and natural gas industries - Venting of atmospheric and low-pressure storage tanks

Contents

Page

Foreword iv

Introduction v

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms 1

4 Non-refrigerated aboveground tanks 4
4.1 General 4
4.2 Causes of overpressure or vacuum 4
4.3 Determination of venting requirements 7
4.4 Means of venting 18
4.5 Considerations for tanks with potentially flammable atmospheres 19
4.6 Relief-device specification 20
4.7 Installation of venting devices 22

5 Refrigerated aboveground and belowground tanks 23
5.1 General 23
5.2 Causes of overpressure or vacuum 23
5.3 Relief-device specification 26
5.4 Installation of venting devices 26

6 Testing of venting devices 27
6.1 General 27
6.2 Flow-test apparatus 28
6.3 Method for determining capacities 29
6.4 Production testing 33

7 Manufacturer's documentation and marking of venting devices 34
7.1 Documentation 34
7.2 Marking 34

Annex A (informative) Alternative calculation of normal venting requirements 36

Tables

Annex B (informative) Basis of emergency venting for 7 and 8 45

Annex C (informative) Types and operating characteristics of venting devices 49

Annex D (informative) Basis of sizing equations 58

Annex E (informative) Basis for normal out-breathing and normal inbreathing 70

Annex F (informative) Guidance for inert-gas blanketing of tanks for flashback protection 72

Bibliography 75