## ISO 639:2023-11 (E)

## Code for individual languages and language groups

Co	ntents	5 F	age			
Fore	eword		<b>V</b>			
Intr	oductio	on	<b>vi</b>			
1	Scor	De	1			
_	-					
2	Normative references					
3		ns and definitions				
	3.1 3.2	Terms related to language and individual languages.				
	3.3	Terms related to linguistic variation and language varieties Terms related to types of individual languages subject to language coding				
	3.4	Terms related to types of mulvidual languages subject to language coding				
	3.5	Terms related to modalities of language use				
	3.6	Terms related to written representation of individual languages				
	3.7	Terms related to language coding and naming languages				
4	Linguistic variation and fundamental concepts of identifying and categorizing					
		vidual languages				
	4.1 4.2	General Linguistic variation				
	4.2	4.2.1 Criteria and dimensions of linguistic variation				
		4.2.2 Identification and types of individual languages and language groups				
	4.3	Individual languages and writing conventions				
5	The ISO 639 language code14					
	5.1	Introduction to the ISO 639 language code				
	5.2	Sets of language identifiers				
	5.3	Language code elements and their structural components				
	5.4	Language identifiers				
	5.5	Language reference names				
	5.6	Language names in English and French				
	5.7	Code element scopes and local-use language identifiers				
		5.7.1 Types of code element scopes				
		5.7.2 Code element scope of individual-language code elements				
		<ul><li>5.7.3 Code element scope of macrolanguage code elements</li><li>5.7.4 Code element scope of language-group code elements</li></ul>				
		5.7.5 Code element scope of special-purpose code elements	17 17			
		5.7.6 Local-use language identifiers				
	5.8	Language code maintenance				
		5.8.1 Basic rules for language code maintenance				
		5.8.2 Language code maintenance activities	18			
	5.9	Adoption of language code elements into other standards	19			
6	Crite	eria for language coding and naming languages	20			
	6.1	Information to be considered in language coding and naming languages	20			
		6.1.1 Pertinent reference sources	20			
		6.1.2 Information necessary to identify and name individual languages and				
	6.0	language groups				
	6.2	Eligibility for language coding.				
		<ul><li>6.2.1 Eligibility of an individual language for language coding</li><li>6.2.2 Eligibility of an extinct language or historical language for language coding</li></ul>				
		6.2.3 Eligibility of a constructed language for language coding				
		6.2.4 Eligibility of a macrolanguage for language coding				
		6.2.5 Eligibility of a language group for language coding	23			

		6.2.6 Criteria for the eligibility of individual languages for language coding in Set 2	22		
	6.3	Principles governing the assignment of language reference names			
	6.4	Formation, disambiguation and presentation of language reference names	24		
		6.4.1 Rules for the formation of language reference names	24		
		6.4.2 Rules for disambiguating or differentiating language reference names	25		
			27		
	6.5				
			27		
	6.6		27		
7	Field	s of application	28		
3	Coml	oining language identifiers with other identifiers	29		
	8.1	Combining language identifiers with other standardized codes	29		
	8.2				
	8.3	Combining language identifiers with ISO 15924	30		
	8.4	Combining language identifiers with indicators of a language modality	30		
	8.5	Format of code combinations	31		
6.4.1 Rules for the formation of language reference names 6.4.2 Rules for disambiguating or differentiating language reference names 6.4.3 Rules for the presentation of language reference names 6.5 Rules for the selection, formation, and presentation of language names in English and French 6.6 Recommendations for the selection, formation, and presentation of language names in languages other than English and French  Fields of application  Combining language identifiers with other identifiers 8.1 Combining language identifiers with other standardized codes 8.2 Combining language identifiers with the ISO 3166 series 8.3 Combining language identifiers with ISO 15924 8.4 Combining language identifiers with indicators of a language modality					
Anne	<b>x B</b> (in	formative) Maintenance Agency for the ISO 639 language code	36		
Biblio	ibliography				