

ISO 24617-4:2014-08 (E)

Language resource management - Semantic annotation framework (SemAF) - Part 4: Semantic roles (SemAF-SR)

| Contents | | Page |
|------------------------------|---|-------------|
| Foreword | | iv |
| Introduction | | v |
| 1 | Scope | 1 |
| 2 | Terms and definitions | 1 |
| 2.1 | Formal semantic units | 1 |
| 2.2 | Conceptual semantic units and relations | 2 |
| 2.3 | General linguistic units | 3 |
| 3 | Abbreviated terms | 4 |
| 4 | Purpose and justification | 4 |
| 5 | The nature of semantic roles | 4 |
| 5.1 | General | 4 |
| 5.2 | Typical examples of semantic roles | 6 |
| 6 | Metamodel | 7 |
| 6.1 | Key concepts | 7 |
| 6.2 | Introduction to a metamodel for semantic role annotation | 11 |
| 6.3 | Criteria for distinguishing semantic roles | 12 |
| 6.4 | Defining eventuality frames | 13 |
| 7 | Interactions | 14 |
| 7.1 | Semantic roles and semantic types | 14 |
| 7.2 | Complexities | 14 |
| 7.3 | The role of context in semantic role assignment | 14 |
| 7.4 | Fuzzy boundaries between roles | 15 |
| 7.5 | Multiple classification | 15 |
| 7.6 | Inheritance relations between semantic roles | 15 |
| 8 | Guidelines for developing new semantic role frameworks for languages and/ or domains | 16 |
| 8.1 | General | 16 |
| 8.2 | Mapping from VerbNet to LIRICS | 17 |
| Annex A (informative) | Specification of ISO semantic roles | 19 |
| Annex B (informative) | Review of existing frameworks | 28 |
| Annex C (informative) | Specification of the annotation language | 37 |
| Bibliography | | 41 |