ISO 6868:2026-08 (E)

Workplace air - Quantitative determination of quartz and cristobalite in bulk materials by X-ray powder diffraction methods

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vi

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms and definitions 1

4 Principle 2

5 Equipment 3
5.1 Diffraction system 3
5.1.1 Diffractometer 3
5.1.2 Specimen holders 3
5.2 Balance 3
5.3 Reference materials 3
5.3.1 Quartz and cristobalite 3
5.3.2 Internal standard 4
5.3.3 XRD drift correction disc 4
5.4 Equipment for the preparation of specimens of infinite thickness 4
5.4.1 Laboratory drying oven 4
5.4.2 Masonry hammer, jaw crusher or similar device 4
5.4.3 Laboratory mill 4
5.4.4 Other equipment 5
5.5 Equipment for the preparation of thin thickness specimens 5
5.5.1 Filters for analysis 5
5.5.2 Other equipment 6
5.6 Equipment for sample treatment and reagents 7
5.6.1 Furnace 7
5.6.2 Reagents 7

6 Sampling 8

7 Specimen preparation 8
7.1 General 8
7.2 Crushing 10
7.3 Grinding 10
7.4 Drying 12
7.5 Pre-concentration and removal of interfering phases 12
7.6 Weighing and mounting of a specimen of infinite thickness 12
7.7 Weighing and deposition of thin layer specimen on filter 14

8 Analysis 15
8.1 Symbols 15
8.2 Parameters of a diffraction line profile 15
8.3 Instrument conditions 16
8.4 Analytical methods 17
8.4.1 Choice of the analytical method 17
8.4.2 Calibration specimens, reference diffraction patterns and reference values 17

8.4.3 Quartz and cristobalite identification: Preliminary qualitative analysis 18
8.4.4 Quantitative analysis by the external standard method 19
8.4.5 Quantitative analysis by the internal standard method 21
8.4.6 Quantitative analysis by the spiking method 24

9 Performance characteristics of the methods 25
9.1 Limits of detection and quantification 25
9.2 Uncertainty of measurement 26
9.3 Equivalency of the methods and between laboratory precision 26

10 Test report 26

10.1 Minimum report requirements 26
10.2 Data to be archived by the laboratory 27

Annex A (informative) Expected line positions and relative intensities of quartz and cristobalite 28

Annex B (informative) Interferences on quartz and cristobalite diffraction patterns 30

Annex C (informative) Sample treatment strategies 34

Annex D (informative) Examples of analyses 36

Annex E (informative) Examples of equivalency of the methods and between laboratory precision . 51

Bibliography 53