

DIN EN 71-5:2015-12 (E)

Safety of toys - Part 5: Chemical toys (sets) other than experimental sets

Contents		Page
	European foreword	5
	Introduction	7
1	Scope	8
2	Normative references	8
3	Terms and definitions	9
4	Plaster of Paris (gypsum) moulding sets	10
4.1	Marking	10
4.2	First aid information	10
4.3	Safety rules	10
5	Oven-hardening plasticised PVC modelling clay sets	11
5.1	Chemical substances	11
5.2	Marking	11
5.3	First aid information	11
5.4	Safety rules	12
6	Moulding sets	12
6.1	Polystyrene granules sets	12
6.1.1	Chemical substances	12
6.1.2	Marking	12
6.1.3	First aid information	12
6.1.4	Safety rules	13
6.2	Embedding sets	13
6.2.1	General	13
6.2.2	Packaging	13
6.2.3	Marking	13
6.2.4	First aid information	13
6.2.5	Safety rules	13
7	Adhesives, paints, lacquers, varnishes, thinners and cleaning agents (solvents) supplied or recommended in model sets	14
7.1	General	14
7.2	Adhesives	14
7.2.1	Water-based adhesives	14
7.2.2	Solvent-based adhesives	17
7.3	Water-based paints or lacquers	20
7.3.1	General	20
7.3.2	Packaging	20
7.3.3	Marking	20
7.3.4	First aid information	21
7.3.5	Safety rules	21
7.4	Solvent-based paints, lacquers, thinners and cleaning solvents	21
7.4.1	General	21
7.4.2	Packaging	22
7.4.3	Marking	22
7.4.4	First aid information	22
7.4.5	Safety rules	23

8	Marking	23
8.1	General	23
8.2	Marking of the primary packaging	23
8.2.1	General	23
8.2.2	Manufacturer's identification	23
8.2.3	Warning phrases	23
8.3	Marking of individual containers and any packagings	24
9	Instructions for use	24
9.1	General	24
9.2	list	24
9.3	Advice for adult supervision	24
9.4	Safety rules	25
9.5	Instructions for carrying out the activities	25
9.6	Spills and disposal of chemicals	25
10	Test methods	26
10.1	General	26
10.2	Determination of plasticisers in oven-hardening polyvinyl chloride (PVC) modelling clay sets	26
10.2.1	Principle	26
10.2.2	Standards and reagents	26
10.2.3	Apparatus	27
10.2.4	Preparation of standard solutions	28
10.2.5	Sampling	29
10.2.6	Sample preparation	30
10.2.7	Procedure	30
10.2.8	Evaluation of results	31
10.2.9	Test report	33
10.3	Determination of the emission of benzene, toluene and xylenes from oven- hardening plasticised PVC modelling clay sets and polystyrene granules sets	33
10.3.1	Principle	33
10.3.2	Standards and reagents	34
10.3.3	Apparatus	34
10.3.4	Preparation of standard solutions	36
10.3.5	Sampling	36
10.3.6	Sample preparation	36
10.3.7	Procedure	36
10.3.8	Evaluation of results	36
10.3.9	Test report	37
10.3.10	Critical control points	37
10.4	Determination of styrene content in polystyrene granules	37
10.4.1	Principle	37
10.4.2	Standards and reagents	37
10.4.3	Apparatus	38
10.4.4	Preparation of the standard solutions	39
10.4.5	Sampling	39
10.4.6	Sample preparation	39
10.4.7	Procedure	39
10.4.8	Evaluation of results	39
10.4.9	Test report	39
10.5	Determination of organic solvents	40
10.5.1	General	40
10.5.2	Principle	42
10.5.3	Standards and reagents	43
10.5.4	Apparatus	44
10.5.5	Preparation of the standard solutions	46
10.5.6	Sampling	53
10.5.7	Sample preparation	53
10.5.8	Procedure	55
10.5.9	Evaluation of results	60

10.5.10	Test report	61
10.6	Combined approach for the determination of plasticisers in solvent-based adhesives and in solvent-based paints or lacquers, film-forming agents in paints and lacquers and modifiers in solvent-based paints or lacquers	61
10.6.1	Principle	61
10.6.2	Determination of total extract	62
10.6.3	Identification of nitrocellulose	63
10.6.4	Determination of plasticisers	65
10.6.5	Determination of film-forming agents	65
10.6.6	Determination of the modifiers	71
10.6.7	Test report	71
Annex A (normative) Environmental, health and safety precautions for using the methods of analysis		72
Annex B (informative)Organic solvents		73
Annex C (informative)Validation of test methods		75
Annex D (informative)Rationale		76
D.1	General remark	76
D.2	Primary packaging (4.1; 5.2; 6.1.2; 6.2.2; 7.2.1.2.2; 7.2.2.6; 7.3.2; 7.4.3; 8.2)	76
D.3	Minimum age (4.1; 5.2;6.1.2; 6.2.3; 7.2.1.2.3; 7.2.1.3.3; 7.2.2.6; 7.3.3; 7.4.3)	76
D.4	Benzene (5.1, Table 2; 7.2.2.4, Table 11; 7.4.1, Table 15)	76
D.5	Preservatives (6.2.1; 7.2.1.1; 7.3.1)	77
Annex E (informative)Significant technical changes between this European Standard and the previous version		78
Annex ZA (informative)Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 2009/48/EC		79
Bibliography		80