

DIN EN 71-5:2013-08 (E)

Safety of toys - Part 5: Chemical toys (sets) other than experimental sets

Contents		Page
Foreword		4
Introduction		6
1	Scope	7
2	Normative references	7
3	Terms and definitions	7
4	Plaster of Paris (gypsum) moulding sets	9
4.1	Marking	9
4.2	First aid information	9
4.3	Safety rules	9
5	Ceramic and vitreous enamelling materials supplied in miniature workshop sets	10
5.1	Chemical mixtures	10
5.2	Marking	10
5.3	First aid information	10
5.4	Safety rules	11
6	Oven-hardening plasticised PVC modelling clay sets	11
6.1	Chemical substances	11
6.2	Marking	12
6.3	First aid information	12
6.4	Safety rules	12
7	Plastic moulding sets	12
7.1	Polystyrene granules	12
7.2	Embedding sets	13
8	Adhesives, paints, lacquers, varnishes, thinners and cleaning agents (solvents) supplied or recommended in model sets	14
8.1	General	14
8.2	Adhesives	14
8.3	Water-based paints and lacquers	20
8.4	Solvent-based paints, lacquers, thinners and cleaning solvents	22
9	Marking	24
9.1	General	24
9.2	Marking of the primary packaging	24
9.3	Marking of individual containers and any packagings	24
10	Instructions for use	25
10.1	General	25
10.2	Contents list	25
10.3	Advice for adult supervision	25
10.4	Safety rules	26
10.5	Instructions for carrying out the activities	26
10.6	Spills and disposal of chemicals	26
11	Test methods	27

11.1	General	27
11.2	Determination of elements in ceramic and vitreous enamelling materials	27
11.3	Determination of plasticisers in oven-hardening polyvinyl chloride (PVC) modelling clay sets	32
11.4	Determination of the emission of benzene, toluene and xylenes from oven-hardening plasticised PVC modelling clay sets and plastic moulding sets	44
11.5	Determination of styrene content in polystyrene granules	47
11.6	Determination of organic solvents	50
11.7	Combined approach for the determination of plasticisers in solvent-based adhesives and in solvent-based paints and lacquers, film-forming agents in paints and lacquers and modifiers in solvent-based paints and lacquers	70
Annex A (normative) Environmental, health and safety precautions		82
Annex B (informative) Organic solvents		83
Annex C (informative) Maximum permitted element concentrations for the compounds permitted in ceramic and vitreous enamelling materials		85
Annex D (informative) Validation of test methods		86
Annex E (informative) Rationale		87
E.1	General remark	87
E.2	Primary packaging (4.1; 5.2; 6.2; 7.1.2; 7.2.2; 8.2.1.2.2; 8.2.2.6; 8.3.2; 8.4.3; 9.2)	87
E.3	Minimum age (4.1; 5.2; 6.2; 7.1.2; 7.2.3; 8.2.1.2.3; 8.2.1.3.3; 8.2.2.6; 8.3.3; 8.4.3)	87
E.4	Phthalates (6.1 Table 2; 8.2.2; 8.4.1)	87
E.5	Benzene (6.1, Table 3; 8.2.2.4, Table 12; 8.4.1, Table 16)	88
E.6	Preservatives (7.2.1; 8.2.1.1; 8.3.1)	88
Annex F (informative) Significant technical changes between this European Standard and the previous version		89
Annex ZA (informative) Relationship between this European Standard and the Essential Requirements of EU Directive 2009/48/EC		90
Bibliography		91