

ISO 16645:2016-10 (E)

Radiological protection - Medical electron accelerators - Requirements and recommendations for shielding design and evaluation

Contents		Page
Foreword		v
Introduction		vi
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
3.1	Quantities	1
3.2	Definitions	4
4	Shielding design goals and other design criteria	6
4.1	Shielding design goals	6
4.2	Shielding design assumptions	7
5	Role of the manufacturers, of the radiation protection officer or qualified expert and interactions between stakeholders	8
5.1	General	8
5.2	Linear accelerator manufacturer	8
5.3	Shielding material vendor	9
5.4	Architectural firm/general contractor	10
5.5	Radiation protection officer or qualified expert	10
5.6	The licensee	11
6	Radiation fields around a linear electron accelerator	11
6.1	General	11
6.2	X-ray radiation	11
6.2.1	Primary X-ray beam	11
6.2.2	Primary electron beam bremsstrahlung	12
6.2.3	Secondary X-ray radiation	12
6.2.4	Tertiary X-ray radiation	13
6.3	Neutron radiation	13
6.3.1	General	13
6.3.2	Direct neutron radiation	14
6.3.3	Scattered and thermal neutron radiation	14
6.3.4	Primary barrier neutron radiation	15
6.4	radiation	15
6.4.1	General	15
6.4.2	Maze radiation	15
6.4.3	Door radiation	15
6.4.4	Primary barrier radiation	15
6.4.5	Air radiation	16
7	Shielding materials and transmission values	16
8	General formalism for shielding calculation	18
9	Shielding calculation for conventional devices	20
9.1	General	20
9.2	Primary barriers	20

9.2.1	Radiation components	20
9.2.2	Barrier with a unique material	21
9.2.3	Barrier with multiple layers	21
9.3	Secondary barriers	22
9.3.1	Radiation components	22
9.3.2	Barrier with a unique material	23
9.3.3	Barriers with multiple layers	24
10	Doors and mazes	24
10.1	General	24
10.2	Radiation components	25
10.3	Standard maze	25
10.3.1	Maze X-ray scatter calculations	25
10.3.2	X-ray direct Leakage	30
10.3.3	Maze neutron and capture gamma calculations	31
10.4	Two legged maze	33
10.5	No maze - Direct-shielded doors	34
10.5.1	General	34
10.5.2	Shielding at the far side of a direct-shielded door entrance	35
10.5.3	Shielding at the near side of a direct-shielded door entrance	37
10.6	No door at maze entrance	39
10.7	Door Calculations	40
10.7.1	General	40
10.7.2	Maze door calculations	40
10.7.3	Direct Shielded Door Calculations	41
11	Shielding calculations for special devices	41
11.1	General	41
11.2	Robotic arm accelerator	41
11.3	Helical intensity modulated radiotherapy	42
11.4	Dedicated device for intra operative radiotherapy with electrons	42
12	Ducts	43
12.1	Duct impact on radiation protection	43
12.2	Recommended location and geometry	43
12.3	Additional shielding	44
12.3.1	General	44
12.3.2	Neutron and capture gamma radiation passing through the interior of the shielded duct .	44
12.3.3	X scattered radiation passing through the interior of the shielded duct	45
12.3.4	Scattered radiation passing through the walls of the duct shielding	46
12.3.5	Dose equivalent at HVAC duct exterior opening	46
13	Special considerations	46
13.1	Skyshine	46
13.1.1	General	46
13.1.2	X-ray skyshine radiation	46
13.1.3	Neutron skyshine radiation	48
13.2	Groundshine radiations	49
13.3	Joints and junctions	49
14	Shielding evaluation(experimental verification)	49
14.1	General	49
14.2	Measuring equipment and methodology	50
14.3	Evaluation	50
15	Indication, warning signs, interlocks	52
	AnnexA(informative) Tenth value layers for the most common shielding materials	53
	AnnexB(informative) Supporting data for shielding calculations	66

AnnexC(informative)Exampleofcalculationforconventionaldeviceandstandardmaze 68
Bibliography 75