ISO 19238:2014-02 (E)

Radiological protection - Performance criteria for service laboratories performing biological dosimetry by cytogenetics

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vi

1 Scope 1

2 Termsanddefinitions 1

3 Dicentric assay 3

4 Responsibility of the customer 3

5 Responsibility of the service laboratory 4
5.1 Setup and sustainment of the QA program 4
5.2 Responsibility during service 4

6 Confidentialityofpersonalinformation 5
6.1 Overview 5
6.2 Applications of the principle of confidentiality 5

7 Laboratory safety requirements 6
7.1 Overview 6
7.2 Microbiological safety requirements 6
7.3 Chemical safety 6
7.4 Optical safety requirements 8
7.5 Safety plan 8

8 Calibration curve(s) 9
8.1 Culturing 9
8.2 Calibration source(s) 10
8.3 Establishment of calibration curve(s) 10
8.4 Minimum resolvable dose measurement 11

9 Scoring unstable chromosome aberrations 11
9.1 Procedure for scoring first-division metaphases 11
9.2 Criteria for scoring 11

10 Criteria for converting a measured aberration frequency into an estimate of absorbed dose 12
10.1 Overview 12
10.2 Comparison with controls 12
10.3 Testing the distribution of aberrations per cell 12
10.4 Determination of estimated whole-body dose and confidence limits 12
10.5 Acute and non-acute exposure cases 13
10.6 Partial-body and prior-exposure cases 13

11 Reporting of results 15
11.1 General 15
11.2 Content of the report (see Annex C for a standard form) 15
11.3 Interpretation of the results 16

12 Quality assurance and quality control 16
12.1 Overview 16
12.2 Specific requirements 17

Annex A (informative) Sample instructions for customer 19

Annex B (informative) Sample questionnaire 20

Annex C (informative) Sample of report 22

Annex D (informative) Fitting of the low-LET dose-response curve by the method of maximum likelihood and calculating the error of dose estimate 23

Annex E (informative) Odds ratio method for cases of suspected exposure to a low dose 26

Annex F (informative) Sample data sheet for recording aberrations 27

Bibliography 28