# ISO 8178-10:2002-11 (E)

## Reciprocating internal combustion engines - Exhaust emission measurement - Part 10: Test cycles and test procedures for field measurements of exhaust gas smoke emissions from compression ignition engines operating under transient conditions

## Contents

Page


Foreword ..... iv

Introduction ..... v

1 Scope ..... 1

2 Normative references ..... 1

3 Terms and definitions ..... 2

4 Symbols and units ..... 4

5 Test conditions ..... 5
5.1 Ambient test conditions ..... 5
5.2 Power ..... 6
5.3 Engine air inlet system ..... 6
5.4 Engine exhaust system ..... 6
5.5 Engines with charge air cooling ..... 6

6 Test fuels ..... 6

7 Measurement equipment and accuracy ..... 7
7.1 General ..... 7
7.2 Test conditions ..... 7
7.3 Determination of smoke ..... 8
7.4 Accuracy ..... 9

8 Calibration of the opacimeter ..... 9
8.1 General ..... 9
8.2 Calibration procedure ..... 9

9 Test run ..... 10
9.1 Installation of the measuring equipment ..... 10
9.2 Determination of effective optical path length (LA) ..... 10
9.3 Checking of the opacimeter ..... 15
9.4 Test cycle ..... 16

10 Data evaluation and calculation ..... 16
10.1 Data evaluation ..... 16
10.2 Bessel algorithm ..... 18
10.3 Ambient correction ..... 19
10.4 Test report ..... 20

11 Determination of smoke ..... 20

Annex A (normative) Test cycle for variable-speed off-road engines ..... 21

Annex B (normative) Test cycle for marine propulsion engines ..... 26

**Annex C (normative) Test cycle for variable-speed engines type F (rail traction) ..... 31**

**Annex D (informative) Remarks on test cycles ..... 35**

**Bibliography ..... 37**