ISO 7334:2025-03 (E)

Earth-moving machinery - Vocabulary and taxonomy for automation and autonomy

Contents

Page

Foreword ... **iv**

Introduction ... **v**

1 Scope ... **1**

2 Normative references ... **1**

3 Terms and definitions ... **1**

4 Taxonomy and LAA ... **4**

4.1 General ... 4

4.2 Levels of automation and autonomy ... 5

5 Application of LAA ... **6**

5.1 LAA examples ... 6

5.2 LAA flowchart ... 6

5.3 Operational domains ... 8

5.4 Fallback ... 8

5.4.1 Fallback in automated use cases ... 8

5.4.2 Fallback in autonomous use cases ... 8

Annex A (informative) **Examples of machines and their corresponding LAA** ... **9**

Annex B (informative) **Relationships between LAA attributes** ... **10**

Annex C (informative) **Comparison to ISO 18497-1[5] - Agricultural machinery and tractors** ... **12**

Bibliography ... **13**