

ISO 8812:2016-04 (E)

Earth-moving machinery - Backhoe loaders - Terminology and commercial specifications

Contents		Page
Foreword		iv
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Base machine	2
4.1	Types of backhoe loaders	2
4.2	Dimensions	6
4.2.1	Operational positions of backhoe	8
4.2.2	Operational position of stabilizers and outriggers	9
4.2.3	Manoeuvring dimensions	10
4.3	Nomenclature	11
5	Attachment (tool) nomenclature	14
6	Performance terminology	14
6.1	General	14
6.1.1	ISO net power (engine)	14
6.1.2	Maximum travel speeds	14
6.1.3	Braking performance	15
6.1.4	Steering capability	15
6.1.5	Turning radius	15
6.2	Loader operation	15
6.2.1	Rated operating load	15
6.2.2	Breakout force	15
6.2.3	Tipping load	15
6.2.4	Tipping load at specified height	15
6.2.5	Raising time	15
6.2.6	Lowering time	15
6.2.7	Dump time	15
6.3	Backhoe operation	15
6.3.1	Maximum hoe tool force using bucket cylinders	15
6.3.2	Maximum hoe tool force using arm cylinders	15
7	Commercial literature specifications -- SI units (examples)	16
7.1	Engine	16
7.2	Transmission	16
7.3	Drive axles	16
7.4	Steering	17
7.5	Brakes	17
7.5.1	Service brake	17
7.5.2	Parking brake	17
7.5.3	Secondary brake	17
7.5.4	Brake performance	17
7.6	Tyres and rims	18
7.7	Hydraulic system	18
7.8	System fluid capacities	18
7.9	Masses	18

7.10	Filtration system (type)	18
7.11	Characteristics which can be affected by bucket selection (machine equipped with non-standard tyres)	19
	Annex A (normative) Base machine -- Dimensions -- Symbols, terms and definitions	20
	Bibliography	26