ISO 5305:2024-01 (E)

Noise measurements for UAS (unmanned aircraft systems)

Contents

Page

Foreword ..... **v**

Introduction ..... **vi**

1 Scope **1**

2 Normative reference documents **1**

3 Terms and definitions **1**

4 Abbreviated terms **5**

5 Instrumentation **5**
5.1 General 5
5.2 Calibration 5

6 General requirements **5**
6.1 General 5
6.2 Requirements of acoustic far-field condition 6
6.3 Requirements of position of UAS to reduce aerodynamic flow effect 6
6.4 Requirements of position control 6
6.4.1 General 6
6.4.2 Requirement of position accuracy 6
6.4.3 Requirement of speed accuracy 7
6.5 Requirements of background noise 7

7 Anechoic chamber tests **7**
7.1 General 7
7.2 Requirements of anechoic chamber 8
7.2.1 Size 8
7.2.2 Anechoic chamber qualification 8
7.3 Measurement configurations 8
7.3.1 General 8
7.3.2 Hover and yaw: 4-microphone approach 10
7.3.3 Hover and yaw: multiple microphone approach 12
7.3.4 Take-off and landing 13
7.3.5 Cruise flight 15

8 Anechoic wind tunnel tests **16**
8.1 General 16
8.2 Requirements of anechoic wind tunnel 16
8.2.1 General 16
8.2.2 Wind tunnel test configurations 16
8.2.3 Refraction correction 17
8.2.4 Microphone clearance distance 17
8.2.5 Anechoic chamber size 17
8.3 Measurement configurations 17
8.3.1 General 17
8.3.2 Take-off and landing 18
8.3.3 Cruise flight 20

9 Outdoor tests **22**
9.1 General 22
9.2 Recommendations of the test site 23
9.3 Recommendations and requirements of the meteorological conditions 24

9.4 Microphone configuration and layout 24
9.4.1 Microphone configuration 24
9.4.2 Microphone layout 24
9.5 Measurement corrections and limitations 25
9.6 Measurement procedures 26
9.6.1 General 26
9.6.2 Hover and yaw 26
9.6.3 Take-off and landing 26
9.6.4 Cruise flight 27

10 Uncertainties 27
10.1 General 27
10.2 Uncertainty sources and requirements 27
10.3 Evaluation of the uncertainty 28

11 Information to report 29
11.1 Test methods 29
11.2 Selected noise metrics 29
11.3 UAS under test 29
11.4 Test environment 29
11.5 Data acquisition system 29
11.6 Measurement 30
11.7 Results 30

Annex A (Informative) **Examples of the procedures to compute noise metrics from the recorded sound pressure signals 31**

Annex B (Informative) **Numerical examination of the acoustic far-field condition 34**

Annex C (Informative) **Measurement of far-field condition for a UAS propeller noise 38**

Annex D (Informative) **An example of adjusting the UAS location to realize different equivalent observer angles 40**

Annex E (Informative) **The effect of using windscreen for UAS propeller noise measurements 41**

Annex F (Informative) **Examples of ground-board mounted microphone configurations 43**

Annex G (Informative) **Uncertainty analysis example of a UAS noise measurement 45**

Bibliography 48