

DIN EN 17711:2025-03 (E)

Plant biostimulants - Detection of *Vibrio* spp.

Contents		Page
	European foreword	5
	Introduction	6
1	Scope	7
2	Normative references	7
3	Terms and definitions	8
4	Principle	8
4.1	General	8
4.2	Primary enrichment in a liquid selective medium	8
4.3	Secondary enrichment in a liquid selective medium	9
4.4	Isolation and identification	9
4.5	Confirmation	9
5	Culture media and reagents	9
5.1	Enrichment medium: alkaline saline peptone water (ASPW)	9
5.2	Solid selective isolation media	9
5.2.1	First medium: thiosulphate citrate bile and sucrose agar (TCBS) medium	9
5.2.2	Second medium	10
5.3	Saline nutrient agar (SNA)	10
5.4	Reagent for detection of oxidase	10
5.5	Reagent for biochemical tests	10
5.5.1	L-lysine decarboxylase saline medium (LDC)	10
5.5.2	Arginine dihydrolase saline medium (ADH)	10
5.5.3	Reagent for detection of -galactosidase	10
5.5.4	Saline medium for detection of indole	10
5.5.5	Saline peptone water	10
5.5.6	Sodium chloride solution	10
5.5.7	Toluene, p.a	11
5.5.8	Sterile mineral oil, p.a	11
6	Equipment and consumables	11
7	Sampling	11
8	Preparation of the test sample	11
9	Procedure (see Figure A.1)	12
9.1	Test portion and initial suspension	12
9.2	Primary selective enrichment	12
9.3	Secondary selective enrichment	13
9.4	Isolation and identification	13
9.5	Confirmation	14
9.5.1	General	14
9.5.2	Selection of colonies for confirmation and preparation of pure cultures	14
9.5.3	Tests for presumptive identification	14
9.5.4	Biochemical confirmation	15
10	Expression of results	17

11	Performance characteristics of the method	17
11.1	Sensitivity	17
11.2	Specificity	17
11.3	LOD50	17
11.4	Precision	17
12	Test report	17
Annex A (normative) Diagram of procedure		19
Annex B (normative) Composition and preparation of culture media and reagents		20
B.1	General	20
B.2	Water	20
B.3	Alkaline saline peptone water (ASPW)	20
B.4	Thiosulfate citrate bile and sucrose agar (TCBS)	21
B.5	Saline nutrient agar (SNA)	21
B.6	Reagent for detection of oxidase	22
B.7	L-lysine decarboxylase saline medium (LDC)	22
B.8	Arginine dihydrolase saline medium (ADH)	23
B.9	Detection of -galactosidase	23
B.10	Saline medium for detection of indole	24
B.11	Saline peptone water	25
B.12	Sodium chloride solution	25
B.13	Tris acetate EDTA (TAE) buffer	25
Annex C (informative) Conventional PCR for the detection of <i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i> , thermostable direct haemolysin (tdh) and thermostable direct related haemolysin (trh) genes, <i>Vibrio cholerae</i> and <i>Vibrio vulnificus</i>		26
C.1	General	26
C.2	Equipment	26
C.3	DNA extraction	27
C.4	Procedure conventional PCR	27
C.5	Primers and probes	28
C.6	Control material -- conventional PCR	30
Annex D (informative) Real-time PCR for the detection of <i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i> , thermostable direct haemolysin gene (tdh) and <i>Vibrio vulnificus</i>		32
D.1	General	32
D.2	Equipment	32
D.3	DNA extraction	32
D.4	Real-time PCR	33
D.5	<i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i> -- primers and hydrolysis probes	33
D.6	Thermostable direct haemolysin (tdh) gene <i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i> -- primers and hydrolysis probes	
D.7	D.7 <i>Vibrio vulnificus</i> -- primers and hydrolysis probes	34
D.8	Cycling parameters	34
D.9	Control material -- real-time PCR	34
Annex E (informative) Repeatability and reproducibility data		35
E.1	General	35
E.2	Samples	35
E.3	Procedure	36
E.4	Replicate determination	36
E.5	Results	36

Annex ZA (informative) Relationship of this European Standard and the essential requirements of Regulation (EU) 2019/1009 making available on the market of EU fertilising products aimed to be covered 38

Bibliography 39