ISO 6658:2017-07 (E)

Sensory analysis - Methodology - General guidance

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vi

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Termsanddefinitions 1

4 General requirements 1
4.1 Basic information 1
4.2 Statement of objectives 2
4.3 Choice of test 2
4.4 Choosing and training assessors 3
4.5 Material to be tested 3
4.6 Test room 4
4.7 Planning and conduct of the test 4

5 Test methods 5
5.1 General 5
5.2 Discrimination tests 6
5.2.1 General 6
5.2.2 Paired comparison test 6
5.2.3 Triangle test 7
5.2.4 Duo-trio test 8
5.2.5 Two-out-of-five test 8
5.2.6 "A -- not A" test 9
5.2.7 Tetrad test 9
5.3 Use of scales and categories 10
5.3.1 General considerations 10
5.3.2 Interpretation of results 10
5.3.3 Classification 11
5.3.4 Grading 11
5.3.5 Ranking 11
5.3.6 Rating and scoring 12
5.4 Descriptive tests 12
5.4.1 General 12
5.4.2 Qualitative sensory profile 13
5.4.3 Quantitative descriptive profile 13
5.4.4 Consensus profile 15
5.4.5 Free-choice profile 15
5.4.6 Flash profile 16
5.4.7 Deviation from reference profile 16
5.4.8 Temporal dominance of sensations (TDS) 17

6 Analysis of results 17
6.1 General 17
6.2 Discrimination tests 17
6.2.1 General 17
6.2.2 Paired comparison test (see ISO 5495) 18
6.2.3 Triangle test (see ISO 4120) 19

6.2.4 Duo-trio test (see ISO 10399) 19
6.2.5 Two-out-of-five test 19
6.2.6 "A -- not A" test (see ISO 8588) 19
6.2.7 Tetrad test 19
6.2.8 Treatment of "no difference" responses in discrimination tests 19
6.2.9 Systematic effects 20
6.2.10 Sequential approach (see ISO 16820) 20
6.3 Tests using scales and categories 20
6.3.1 General 20
6.3.2 Classification 20
6.3.3 Grading (see ISO 4121) 20
6.3.4 Ranking (see ISO 8587) 20
6.3.5 Rating 21
6.3.6 Scoring 21
6.4 Analytical or descriptive tests 21

7 Test report 21

Annex A (informative) Statistical terms 23

Bibliography 25