

DIN EN ISO 12099:2018-01 (E)

Animal feeding stuffs, cereals and milled cereal products - Guidelines for the application of near infrared spectrometry (ISO 12099 :2017)

	Page
Contents	Page
European foreword	3
Foreword	4
Introduction	5
1 Scope	6
2 Normative references	6
3 Terms and definitions	6
4 Principle	7
5 Apparatus	7
6 Calibration and initial validation	7
6.1 General	7
6.2 Reference methods	8
6.3 Outliers	8
6.4 Validation of calibration models	8
6.4.1 General	8
6.4.2 Bias correction	9
6.4.3 Slope adjustment	9
6.4.4 Expansion of calibration set	9
6.5 Changes in measuring and instrument conditions	9
7 Statistics for performance measurement	10
7.1 General	10
7.2 Plot the results	10
7.3 Bias	11
7.4 Root mean square error of prediction (s_{RMSEP})	13
7.5 Standard error of prediction (s_{SEP})	13
7.6 Slope	15
8 Sampling	17
9 Procedure	17
9.1 Preparation of test sample	17
9.2 Measurement	17
9.3 Evaluation of result	17
10 Checking instrument stability	18
10.1 Control sample	18
10.2 Instrument diagnostics	13
10.3 Instruments in a network	18
11 Running performance check of calibration	18
11.1 General	18
11.2 Control charts using the difference between reference and NIR results	19
12 Precision and accuracy	20
12.1 Repeatability	20
12.2 Reproducibility	20
12.3 Accuracy	20
12.4 Uncertainty	20
13 Test report	20
Annex A (informative) Guidelines for specific NIR standards	21
Annex B (informative) Examples of outliers and control charts	22
Annex C (informative) Supplementary terms and definitions	28
Bibliography	33