

ISO 14020:2022-12 (E)

Environmental statements and programmes for products - Principles and general requirements

Contents		Page
Foreword		v
Introduction		vi
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
3.1	Terms related to the environment	1
3.2	Terms related to environmental statements	2
3.3	Terms related to programmes	5
3.4	Terms related to life cycle	6
3.5	Terms related to conformity assessment of environmental statements	6
4	Principles	7
4.1	General	7
4.2	Credibility	7
4.2.1	Principle	7
4.2.2	Rationale	7
4.3	Evidence-based methodology	7
4.3.1	Principle	7
4.3.2	Rationale	7
4.4	Transparency and availability	8
4.4.1	Principle	8
4.4.2	Rationale	8
4.5	Confidentiality	8
4.5.1	Principle	8
4.5.2	Rationale	8
4.6	Life cycle perspective	8
4.6.1	Principle	8
4.6.2	Rationale	8
4.7	Environmental performance improvement and innovation	9
4.7.1	Principle	9
4.7.2	Rationale	9
4.8	Accessibility and avoidance of unnecessary information and administrative demands	9
4.8.1	Principle	9
4.8.2	Rationale	9
4.9	Interested parties and consultation	9
4.9.1	Principle	9
4.9.2	Rationale	9
4.10	Voluntary	10
4.10.1	Principle	10
4.10.2	Rationale	10
4.11	Regionality	10
4.11.1	Principle	10
4.11.2	Rationale	10
5	Types of environmental statements	10
5.1	General	10
5.2	Self-declared environmental claim	10

5.3	Ecolabel	11
5.4	Environmental product declaration	11
5.5	Footprint communication	11
5.6	Other types of environmental statement	11
6	General requirements for environmental statement programmes	12
6.1	Environmental statement programme	12
6.2	Environmental statement programme owner and operator	13
6.3	Involvement of interested parties	14
6.4	Scope of programme, responsible parties and intended audiences	14
6.5	Specified requirements and criteria	14
6.6	Quantification methodologies, data quality and reporting	15
6.7	Conformity assessment	15
6.8	Format of environmental statements, reporting and publication	16
6.9	Changes or revisions to environmental statement programmes, specified requirements and criteria and environmental statements	16
7	General requirements for environmental statements	17
7.1	General	17
7.2	Vague or non-specific statements	18
7.3	Statements of sustainability	18
7.4	Comparative environmental statements	18
7.5	Use of supporting information	19
7.6	Use of symbols and graphics in environmental statements	19
7.7	Other information or statements	20
Annex A (informative) Example of a simple environmental statement programme for a self-declared environmental claim		21
Bibliography		23