

# ISO/TS 20738:2026-03 (E)

## Genomics informatics - Requirements of data analysis for direct-to-consumer testing

<b>Contents</b>	<b>Page</b>
Foreword.....	iv
Introduction.....	v
<b>1 Scope</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>2 Normative references</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>3 Terms and definitions</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>4 Data analysis process</b> .....	<b>3</b>
<b>5 Quality control of raw data</b> .....	<b>4</b>
5.1 DNA chip data preprocessing and quality control requirements.....	4
5.1.1 Data preprocessing.....	4
5.1.2 Data quality control.....	5
5.2 Whole genome sequencing quality requirements.....	5
5.2.1 Sequencing type and data quality.....	5
5.2.2 Sequencing data comparison and quality control.....	6
<b>6 Evaluation model and database</b> .....	<b>6</b>
6.1 DNA chip analysis requirements.....	6
6.1.1 DNA chip selection.....	6
6.1.2 Genotyping analysis.....	6
6.1.3 Genotype imputation analysis.....	7
6.2 WGS analysis requirements.....	7
6.2.1 Variant detection, genotype imputation and quality control.....	7
6.2.2 Variant site annotation.....	7
6.2.3 Interpretation of variation.....	8
<b>7 Evaluation report</b> .....	<b>8</b>
7.1 Interpretation.....	8
7.2 Use and disclosure of data.....	8
<b>Annex A (normative) VCF format file example</b> .....	<b>9</b>
<b>Annex B (informative) Annotation databases</b> .....	<b>11</b>
<b>Annex C (informative) Call rate thresholds by application</b> .....	<b>12</b>
<b>Bibliography</b> .....	<b>13</b>