

ISO 20688-2:2024-03 (E)

Biotechnology - Nucleic acid synthesis - Part 2: Requirements for the production and quality control of synthesized gene fragments, genes, and genomes

| Contents | | Page |
|---------------------|--|-------------|
| Foreword | | v |
| Introduction | | vi |
| 1 | Scope | 1 |
| 2 | Normative references | 1 |
| 3 | Terms and definitions | 1 |
| 4 | Requirements for quality management | 3 |
| 4.1 | General requirements | 3 |
| 4.2 | Control of documents | 4 |
| 4.3 | Quality management system | 5 |
| 4.4 | Biorisk management and safety control | 5 |
| 5 | Requirements for resource management | 5 |
| 5.1 | Facilities and environmental condition | 5 |
| 5.2 | Equipment and instruments | 5 |
| 5.3 | Raw materials | 6 |
| 5.4 | Personnel | 6 |
| 6 | Biosafety and biosecurity requirements | 6 |
| 6.1 | General | 6 |
| 6.2 | DNA sequence screening mechanism | 6 |
| 7 | Requirements for quality control in production | 7 |
| 7.1 | General | 7 |
| 7.2 | Quality control in synthetic gene fragments production | 7 |
| 7.2.1 | General | 7 |
| 7.2.2 | Sequence design | 7 |
| 7.2.3 | Assembly | 8 |
| 7.2.4 | Purification | 8 |
| 7.2.5 | Product preservation | 8 |
| 7.3 | Quality control in synthetic gene production | 8 |
| 7.3.1 | General | 8 |
| 7.3.2 | Colony screening | 8 |
| 7.3.3 | DNA preparation from the host cell | 8 |
| 7.3.4 | Sequence verification | 9 |
| 7.3.5 | Product preservation | 9 |
| 7.4 | Quality control in synthetic genome production | 9 |
| 7.4.1 | General | 9 |
| 7.4.2 | Assembly | 9 |
| 7.4.3 | Sequence verification | 9 |
| 8 | Requirements for product quality | 10 |
| 8.1 | Synthetic gene fragments | 10 |
| 8.1.1 | General | 10 |
| 8.1.2 | Yield | 10 |
| 8.1.3 | Purity | 10 |
| 8.1.4 | Size | 10 |
| 8.1.5 | Gene cloning accuracy | 10 |
| 8.2 | Synthetic genes | 10 |
| 8.2.1 | General | 10 |
| 8.2.2 | Yield | 10 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 8.2.3 | Purity..... | 11 |
| 8.2.4 | Sequence..... | 11 |
| 8.2.5 | Integrity..... | 11 |
| 8.2.6 | Residual impurities analysis..... | 11 |
| 8.2.7 | Supercoiled plasmid..... | 12 |
| 8.2.8 | Bioburden..... | 12 |
| 8.2.9 | Specific quality indicators for synthetic DNA libraries..... | 12 |
| 8.3 | Synthetic genome..... | 12 |
| 8.3.1 | General..... | 12 |
| 8.3.2 | Sequence..... | 12 |
| 9 | Delivered/synthesized material specifications..... | 13 |
| 9.1 | Main information..... | 13 |
| 9.2 | Other information..... | 13 |
| | Annex A (informative) Example equipment and device list and their control requirements..... | 14 |
| | Annex B (informative) Exemplary quality measurement methods..... | 16 |
| | Annex C (informative) Electrophoretogram..... | 18 |
| | Annex D (informative) Sanger sequencing..... | 22 |
| | Annex E (informative) Massively parallel sequencing..... | 23 |
| | Annex F (informative) Additional quality control options for synthetic gene fragments..... | 26 |
| | Annex G (informative) Example ranking of the risk posed by DNA products..... | 28 |
| | Bibliography..... | 29 |