ISO 16840-6:2015-09 (E)

Wheelchair seating - Part 6: Simulated use and determination of the changes in properties of seat cushions

Contents

Page

Foreword vi

Introduction vii

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Termsanddefinitions 1

4 Symbols and abbreviated terms 5

5 Apparatus for characterizing and ageing cushions 5
5.1 Apparatus for characterizing cushions 5
5.2 Apparatus for aging cushions 6

6 Test environment 7

7 Preparation and setup of cushion 7

8 Selection and order of testing 7
8.1 Testing consists of three stages 7

9 Envelopment 8
9.1 Rationale 8
9.2 Test method and reporting 8

10 Column buckling 8
10.1 Rationale 8
10.2 Test method 9
10.3 Method of calculation 9
10.4 Test report 9

11 Heat and humidity 9
11.1 Rationale 9
11.2 Test method 9
11.3 Method of calculation 10
11.4 Test report 10

12 Heated indenter compression set 11
12.1 Rationale 11
12.2 Test method 11
12.3 Method of calculation 11
12.4 Test report 11

13 Impact damping under normal conditions 12
13.1 Rationale 12
13.2 Test method 12

14 Interface pressure measurement test (pressure mapping) 12
14.1 Rationale 12

14.2 Test method 12
14.3 Method of calculation 12
14.4 Test report 13

15 Lateral stiffness 13
15.1 Rationale 13
15.2 Test method 13
15.3 Method of calculation 14
15.4 Test report 14

16 Leak 14
16.1 Rationale 14
16.2 Test method 14

16.3 Test report 14

17 Loadedcontourdepthandoverloaddeflection 14
17.1 Rationale 14
17.2 Test method 15
17.3 Method of calculation 15

18 Hysteresis test 15
18.1 Rationale 15
18.2 Test method 15

19 Sliding resistance 15
19.1 Rationale 15
19.2 Test method 15
19.3 Method of calculation 15
19.4 Test report 16

20 10%forcedeflection 16
20.1 Rationale 16
20.2 Test method 16
20.3 Method of calculation 16

21 Stage 2: Simulated age testing 16

22 Accelerated aging 17
22.1 Rationale 17
22.2 Test method 17
22.2.1 70 °C accelerated aging procedure 17
22.2.2 50 °C modified accelerated aging procedure (for cushions made with hydrogels or other materials not intended for high temperature exposure) 18
22.3 Method of calculation 18
22.4 Test report 18

23 Bacterial soiling 18
23.1 Rationale 18
23.2 Test method 18
23.2.1 Preparation of bacterial soiling broth 18
23.2.2 Bacterial exposure 19
23.3 Method of calculation 19
23.4 Test report 19

24 Cold exposure 20
24.1 Rationale 20
24.2 Test method 20
24.3 Method of calculation 20
24.4 Test report 20

25 Cyclic loading at elevated temperature 20

25.1 Rationale 20
25.2 Test method 20
25.3 Method of calculation 21
25.4 Test report 21

26 Disinfection 21
26.1 Rationale 21
26.2 Test method 21
26.2.1 Cover of cushion disinfection 21
26.2.2 Interior cushion disinfection 21

27 Faecal soiling with cyclic loading 22
27.1 Rationale 22
27.2 Test method 22
27.3 Method of calculation 22
27.4 Test report 22

28 Heat and humidity 22
28.1 Rationale 22
28.2 Test method 23
28.3 Method of calculation 23
28.4 Test report 23

29 Laundering 23
29.1 Rationale 23
29.2 Test method 23
29.2.1 Cover of cushion laundering 23
29.2.2 Interior cushion laundering 23
29.3 Method of calculation 23
29.4 Test report 23

30 Urinary soiling with cyclic loading 24
30.1 Rationale 24
30.2 Test method 24
30.3 Method of calculation 24
30.4 Test report 24

31 UV and ozone exposure 24
31.1 Rationale 24
31.2 Test method 24
31.3 Method of calculation 25
31.4 Test report 25

32 Stage 3: Post-aged cushion testing 25

33 Method of calculations 25

34 Test report 26

Annex A (informative)Influencesthatdrivechangesinseatcushionperformance 27

Bibliography 28