ISO 7176-28:2012-10 (E)

Wheelchairs - Part 28: Requirements and test methods for stair-climbing devices

Contents

Page

Foreword vi

Introduction viii

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Termsanddefinitions 2

4 Application of reference standards 13
4.1 Use of a stair-climbing device in driving mode 13
4.2 Use of a stair-climbing device in other operational modes 14

5 Requirements 14
5.1 General 14
5.2 Skew angle 14
5.3 Effectiveness of brakes 15
5.4 Static stability 15
5.5 Dynamic stability 16
5.6 Direct operating forces 16
5.7 Step transition safety 16
5.8 Static, impact and fatigue strength 16
5.9 Climatic tests 17
5.10 Flammability 17
5.11 Electromagnetic compatibility 17
5.12 Safe operation as the battery becomes depleted 17
5.13 Safety equipment 17
5.14 Ergonomic aspects 18

6 Test apparatus 18

7 Preparation of the stair-climbing device for testing 22
7.1 General 22
7.2 Equipment 23
7.3 Adjustments 23
7.4 Batteries 23
7.5 Tyreinflation 23
7.6 Power switch 23
7.7 Speed setting 23
7.8 Loading of stair-climbing devices 24
7.9 Adaptation of the body support system 25
7.10 Exaggerated test set-up 25

8 Test conditions 25

9 Skew angle 25
9.1 Principle 25
9.2 Test method 25
9.3 Evaluation of results 26
9.4 Test report 27

10 Effectiveness of brakes 27
10.1 Principle 27
10.2 Test method 28
10.3 Test report 29

11 Static stability 30
11.1 Principle 30
11.2 Test methods 30
11.3 Test report 32

12 Dynamic stability 33
12.1 Principle 33
12.2 Test methods 33
12.3 Test report 36

13 Direct operating forces 36
13.1 Principle 36
13.2 Preparation 36
13.3 Test methods for assistant-operated stair-climbing devices 37
13.4 Test methods for occupant-operated stair-climbing devices 41
13.5 Test evaluation 42
13.6 Test report 42

14 Step transition safety 43
14.1 Principle 43
14.2 General 43
14.3 Test method 43
14.4 Evaluation of results 45
14.5 Test report 46

15 Static, impact and fatigue strength 47
15.1 Principle 47
15.2 General 47
15.3 Additional static strength tests 47
15.4 Fatigue strength -- climbing 53
15.5 Test evaluation 54
15.6 Test report 54

16 Climatic tests 55
16.1 Principle 55
16.2 Test methods 55
16.3 Test report 56

17 Electromagnetic compatibility 56
17.1 Principle 56
17.2 Test method 56
17.3 Test report 57

18 Safe operation as the battery becomes depleted 58
18.1 General 58
18.2 Test method 58
18.3 Test report 58

19 Safety equipment 58
19.1 Principle 58
19.2 Test methods 59
19.3 Test report 61

20 Test report 61

21 Labelling and documentation 62
21.1 General 62

21.2 Labels 62
21.3 Specificationsheets 62
21.4 Instructions for use 63

Annex A (normative) Types of stair-climbing devices with typical representations 64

Annex B (normative) Space of easy reach of the operator 67

Annex C (normative) Recommended safety equipment 69

Annex D (normative) Surrogate wheelchair 70

Annex E (normative)Leaststableconfigurationandleaststableposition 71

Annex F (informative) Fatigue tests with test machine 80

Annex G (informative) Compensation factor 84

Annex H (normative) Determination of maximum speed 85

Annex I (normative) Determination of theoretical energy consumption 86

Annex J (normative) Determination of occupied dimensions and manoeuvring space 89

Annex K (normative) Distinction between small and large clusters 97