

Contents

	Foreword
	Introduction
1	Scope
2	Normative references
3	Terms and definitions
4	General principles — Step-wise approach
5	Pre-test considerations
5.1	General
5.2	Types of material
5.2.1	Initial considerations
5.2.2	Ceramics, metals and alloys
5.2.3	Polymers
5.2.4	Biologically derived materials
5.3	Information on chemical composition
5.3.1	General
5.3.2	Existing data sources
6	In vitro irritation tests
6.1	General
6.2	In vitro reconstructed human epidermis model
6.2.1	Test system — Reconstructed human epidermis model
6.2.2	Principle of the method
6.2.3	Prediction model
6.3	Materials
6.3.1	Reconstructed human epidermis models — Product description
6.3.2	Preparation of medical device extracts
6.4	Methods
6.4.1	General
6.4.2	Test procedure
6.4.3	Media and end point solutions
6.4.3.1	MTT solution
6.4.3.2	Isopropanol solution
6.4.4	Test sample and control preparation
6.5	Considerations for test performance
6.5.1	Receipt of the reconstructed human epidermis tissues
6.5.2	Preparation and pre-incubation
6.6	Application of the test sample and rinsing
6.6.1	General
6.6.2	Preparation
6.6.3	Test extract and controls exposure
6.7	MTT test for determination of RhE tissue viability after the exposure period
6.7.1	MTT incubation and Isopropanol extraction
6.7.2	Absorbance measurements
6.8	Test acceptance criteria
6.9	Data calculation steps
6.9.1	General
6.9.2	Isopropanol background control for OD in RhE assay
6.9.3	Negative DPBS or PBS treated controls
6.9.4	Positive control

- 6.9.5 Tested extract and VC samples (TTs)
 - 6.10 Data interpretation — Prediction model
 - 6.11 Method documentation sheet
 - 6.12 Test report
- 7 In vivo irritation tests**
- 7.1 General
 - 7.2 Animal irritation test by skin exposure
 - 7.2.1 Principle
 - 7.2.2 Test materials
 - 7.2.3 Animals and husbandry
 - 7.2.4 Test procedure
 - 7.2.4.1 Preparation of animals
 - 7.2.4.2 Application of test sample
 - 7.2.4.2.1 Application of powder or liquid sample
 - 7.2.4.2.2 Application of extracts and extract vehicle
 - 7.2.4.2.3 Application of solid sample
 - 7.2.5 Observation of animals
 - 7.2.5.1 General
 - 7.2.5.2 Single-exposure test
 - 7.2.5.3 Repeated-exposure test
 - 7.2.6 Evaluation of results
 - 7.2.7 Test report
 - 7.3 Animal irritation test by intracutaneous (intradermal) administration
 - 7.3.1 Introduction
 - 7.3.2 Exclusion from test
 - 7.3.3 Test sample
 - 7.3.4 Animals and husbandry
 - 7.3.5 Test procedure
 - 7.3.6 Observation of animals
 - 7.3.7 Evaluation of results
 - 7.3.8 Test report
- 8 Human skin irritation test**
- 8.1 Introduction
 - 8.2 Initial considerations
- Annex A (normative) Preparation of materials for irritation testing**
- A.1 General
 - A.2 Materials for direct-contact exposure
 - A.2.1 Solid test materials
 - A.2.2 Liquid test materials
 - A.3 Extracts of test materials
 - A.4 Solvents
 - A.5 Sterile test materials
- Annex B (informative) Test method check list for in vitro irritation testing using reconstructed human epidermis models**
- Annex C (informative) Example of method documentation sheet for reconstructed human epidermis models**
- Annex D (normative) Special irritation tests**
- D.1 General
 - D.2 Ocular irritation test
 - D.2.1 General
 - D.2.2 In vitro alternative test for eye irritation
 - D.2.3 Principle
 - D.2.4 Exclusion from test
 - D.2.5 Test material
 - D.2.6 Animals and husbandry
 - D.2.7 Test procedure
 - D.2.8 Observation of animals
 - D.2.9 Evaluation of results

- D.2.9.1 General
- D.2.9.2 Acute exposure
- D.2.9.3 Repeated exposure
- D.2.10 Test report
- D.3 Oral mucosa irritation test
- D.3.1 General
- D.3.2 Principle
- D.3.3 Exclusion from test
- D.3.4 Test material
- D.3.5 Animals and husbandry
- D.3.6 Test procedure
- D.3.7 Observation of animals
- D.3.8 Assessment of results
- D.3.8.1 Macroscopic evaluation
- D.3.8.2 Histological evaluation
- D.3.9 Test report
- D.4 Penile irritation test
- D.4.1 General
- D.4.2 Principle
- D.4.3 Exclusion from test
- D.4.4 Test sample
- D.4.5 Animals and husbandry
- D.4.6 Test procedure
- D.4.7 Observation of animals
- D.4.8 Assessment of results
- D.4.8.1 Macroscopic evaluation
- D.4.8.2 Histological evaluation
- D.4.9 Test report
- D.5 Rectal irritation test
- D.5.1 General
- D.5.2 Principle
- D.5.3 Exclusion from test
- D.5.4 Test material
- D.5.5 Animals and husbandry
- D.5.6 Test procedure
- D.5.7 Observation of animals
- D.5.8 Evaluation of results
- D.5.8.1 Macroscopic evaluation
- D.5.8.2 Histological evaluation
- D.5.9 Test report
- D.6 Vaginal irritation test
- D.6.1 General
- D.6.2 Principle
- D.6.3 Exclusion from test
- D.6.4 Test material
- D.6.5 Animals and husbandry
- D.6.6 Test procedure
- D.6.7 Observation of animals
- D.6.8 Evaluation of results
- D.6.8.1 Macroscopic evaluation
- D.6.8.2 Histological evaluation
- D.6.9 Test report

Annex E (normative) Human skin irritation test

- E.1 General
- E.2 Principle
- E.3 Description of the method
- E.3.1 Selection of human volunteers
- E.3.2 Preparation of doses
- E.3.3 Procedure
- E.3.3.1 Number of volunteers
- E.3.3.2 Application of the test material
- E.3.3.3 Duration of exposure
- E.3.3.4 Limited exposure

- E.3.3.5 Clinical observation and grading of skin reactions
- E.3.3.6 Rationale for and selection of a concurrent positive control substance
- E.4 Data and reporting
 - E.4.1 Data
 - E.4.2 Data evaluation/interpretation
 - E.4.3 Test report

Annex F (informative) Background information on irritation tests

Page count: 60