ISO 9680:2021-11 (E)

Dentistry - Operating lights

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vi

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Termsanddefinitions 2

4 Classification 2
4.1 According to type of protection against electric shock 2
4.2 According to mode of operation 2

5 Requirements and recommendations 2
5.1 General requirements 2
5.2 Optical requirements 3
5.2.1 Adjustable level of illuminance 3
5.2.2 Illumination pattern 3
5.2.3 Illuminance in patient's eyes 4
5.2.4 Chromatic uniformity 5
5.2.5 Correlated colour temperature 5
5.2.6 Shadow 6
5.2.7 Colour fidelity 6
5.2.8 Actinic UV hazard exposure for the skin and eye 6
5.2.9 Near-UV hazard exposure for the eye 6
5.2.10 Retinal blue light hazard exposure 7
5.2.11 Single fault condition for photobiological safety 7
5.2.12 Heat due to optical radiation 7
5.2.13 Compatibility with light-activated restorative materials 7
5.3 Mechanical requirements 7
5.3.1 Moving parts 7
5.3.2 Operating controls 7
5.3.3 Rotary movement 8
5.3.4 Handling and mechanical adjustment 8
5.3.5 Expelled parts 8
5.4 Reprocessing 8
5.5 Electrical requirements 8
5.6 Usability 8

6 Sampling 9

7 Testing 9
7.1 General 9
7.2 Visual inspection 9
7.3 Optical tests 9
7.3.1 Test set-up 9
7.3.2 Level of illuminance and illuminance pattern 9
7.3.3 Illuminance uniformity 10
7.3.4 Illuminance in the patient's eyes 10
7.3.5 Chromatic uniformity 10
7.3.6 Correlated colour temperature 11

7.3.7 Shadow 11
7.3.8 Colour fidelity 12
7.3.9 Actinic UV hazard exposure for the skin and eye 12
7.3.10 Near-UV hazard exposure for the eye 12
7.3.11 Retinal blue light hazard exposure 13
7.3.12 Heat due to optical radiation 14
7.3.13 Compatibility with light-activated restorative materials 14
7.4 Mechanical tests 15
7.4.1 Moving parts 15
7.4.2 Stability after positioning 15
7.4.3 Operating force 15

8 Manufacturer's instructions 15
8.1 Documents 15
8.2 General 15
8.3 Instructions for use 15
8.4 Technical description 16
8.5 Check 16

9 Packaging 16

10 Marking 16
10.1 Marking on the outside of mains-operated operating lights 16
10.2 Marking on the inside of operating lights 17
10.3 Graphical symbols 17
10.4 Colours of the insulation of conductors 17
10.5 Indicator lights and push-buttons 17

Annex A (informative) Transformation formulae 18

Annex B (normative) Normalized absorbance of camphorquinone 19

Bibliography 21