

Energy efficiency of buildings - Calculation of the net, final and primary energy demand for heating, cooling, ventilation, domestic hot water and lighting - Part 8: Net and final energy demand of domestic hot water systems

Contents

	Page
Foreword.....	5
Introduction	7
1 Scope	8
2 Normative references.....	9
3 Terms and definitions, symbols and units	11
3.1 Terms and definitions	11
3.2 Symbols, units and subscripts	14
4 Relationship between the parts of the DIN V 18599 series of prestandards.....	17
4.1 Input parameters from other parts of the DIN V 18599 series of prestandards	18
4.2 Output parameters for other parts of the DIN V 18599 series of prestandards	19
4.2.1 Generator heat	20
4.2.2 Delivered energy.....	21
4.2.3 Auxiliary energy.....	21
4.2.4 Uncontrolled heat gains.....	22
4.3 Calculation procedure.....	22
4.3.1 Calculation procedure for systems to meet the heating need for domestic hot water $Q_{w,b}$	22
5 Principles and boundary conditions	23
6 Determination of characteristic values	25
6.1 Control and emission $Q_{w,ce}$	25
6.2 Distribution $Q_{w,d}$	25
6.2.1 Central domestic hot water supply in buildings	25
6.2.1.1 Thermal losses	25
6.2.1.2 Auxiliary energy for circulation of the heated domestic water.....	28
6.2.2 Decentralized and central domestic water heating in individual dwellings	31
6.3 Storage $Q_{w,s}$	32
6.3.1 Indirectly heated domestic hot water storage tanks	32
6.3.1.1 Thermal loss.....	32
6.3.1.2 Auxiliary energy for charging an indirectly heated domestic hot water storage tank	35
6.3.2 Electrically-heated domestic storage water heaters	36
6.3.3 Gas-fired domestic storage water heaters.....	38
6.4 Heat generation	40
6.4.1 Solar systems for domestic water heating	41
6.4.2 Heat pumps with hot water preparation.....	47
6.4.2.1 Energy requirement for domestic hot water	48
6.4.2.2 Power and coefficient of performance (COP) of the heat pump in domestic hot water operation	52
6.4.2.3 Running time of the heat pump.....	54
6.4.2.4 Generator thermal losses	55
6.4.2.5 Calculation of the total energy consumption for domestic hot water operation	57
6.4.2.6 Auxiliary energy	58
6.4.2.7 Energy consumption of the back-up system	59
6.4.2.8 Total energy consumption	60
6.4.2.9 Contribution of ambient heat	60
6.4.2.10 Seasonal performance factor for the generator subsystem	60
6.4.3 Electric instantaneous heaters	61
6.4.4 Multiple boiler systems	61
6.4.5 Determination of the expenditure for heat generation for domestic hot water	61
6.4.5.1 Fuel-fired systems (boilers)	61
6.4.5.2 Auxiliary energy for operation of a heat generator	63
6.4.6 Direct-fired storage water heaters (gas)	69

6.4.7	District heating	69
6.4.8	Combined heat and power	70
Annex A (normative) Energy use to meet the heating need.....		71
A.1	General information	71
A.1.1	Principles of the calculation method	71
A.2	Electrically driven heat pumps	71
A.3	Heat pumps with combustion drive	72
Annex B (normative) Heat pumps		73
B.1	Coefficient of performance ($COP_{w,t}$) of domestic hot water heat pumps	73
B.2	Electrical input energy to compensate for storage losses P_{es}.....	73
B.3	Extract air domestic hot water heat pumps and extract air/supply air domestic hot water heat pumps	73
B.4	Basement air domestic hot water heat pumps	74
Annex C (normative) Calculation procedures for systems to meet the heating need for domestic hot water $Q_{w,b}$		75
C.1	General information	75
C.2	Calculation examples	75
Annex D (informative) Dimensioning of buildings		78
D.1	General information	78
Bibliography.....		81

Figures

Figure 1 — Overview of the parts of DIN V 18599	7
Figure 2 — Content and scope of DIN V 18599-8 (schematic diagram).....	9
Figure 3 — Subscript system	17
Figure 4 — Example of a domestic hot water heating system	23
Figure 5 — Designation of pipes in domestic hot water pipe systems.....	27
Figure A.1 — Energy balance of an electrically driven heat pump with integrated domestic hot water storage tank.....	71
Figure C.1 — Example of the partitioning of a building into a number of areas (domestic water heating).....	76
Figure C.2 — Example of the partitioning of a building into a number of domestic hot water supply lines (decentralized supply)	77
Figure D.1 — Building geometry	78

Tables

Table 1 — Symbols and units.....	14
Table 2 — Subscripts	16
Table 3 — Input parameters	18
Table 4 — Output parameters	20
Table 5 — General boundary conditions	24
Table 6 — General boundary conditions	27
Table 7 — Heat transfer coefficients U_i in W/(m · K).....	28
Table 8 — Constants C_{p1}, C_{p2} for calculation of the expenditure factor of circulation pumps	31

Table 9 — General boundary conditions	32
Table 10 — Distribution of annual solar contribution over months	43
Table 11 — Correction factor for inclination and alignment.....	44
Table 12 — Default values	46
Table 13 — Monthly hours sum $n_{\text{hours},i}$ in the individual bins, distributed according to the testing points from DIN EN 14511 (all parts)	49
Table 14 — Mean source temperature for ground and groundwater as a funciton of the average outdoor temperature	52
Table 15 — Mean source temperature for ground and groundwater as a function of the average monthly outdoor temperature	53
Table 16 — Source temperatures for extract air systems	53
Table 17 — Efficiency factors	65
Table 18 — Radiation loss factors.....	66
Table 19 — Stand-by heat factors	67
Table 20 — Auxiliary energy factors.....	68
Table 21 — D_{DS} as a function of primary temperature and the type of dwelling substation	70
Table 22 — Coefficient B_{DS} as a function of the class of insulation and the type of dwelling substation	70
Table B.1 — Default value for the coefficient of performance ($COP_{w,t}$) of domestic hot water heat pumps	73
Table B.2 — Default value for the electrical input energy to compensate for storage tank losses	73