

DIN EN 1998-6 :2006-03 (E)

Eurocode_8: Design of structures for earthquake resistance_ - Part_6: Towers, masts and chimneys

Contents

	Page
1 GENERAL	8
1.1 SCOPE	8
1.2 REFERENCES	8
1.3 ASSUMPTIONS	9
1.4 DISTINCTION BETWEEN PRINCIPLES AND APPLICATION RULES	9
1.5 TERMS AND DEFINITIONS	10
1.5.1 <i>Special terms used in EN 1998-6</i>	10
1.6 SYMBOLS	10
1.6.1 <i>General</i>	10
1.6.2 <i>Further symbols used in EN 1998-6</i>	10
1.7 S.I. UNITS	11
2 PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS AND COMPLIANCE CRITERIA	12
2.1 FUNDAMENTAL REQUIREMENTS	12
2.2 COMPLIANCE CRITERIA	12
2.2.1 <i>Foundation</i>	12
2.2.2 <i>Ultimate limit state</i>	12
2.2.3 <i>Damage limitation state</i>	12
3 SEISMIC ACTION	13
3.1 DEFINITION OF THE SEISMIC INPUT	13
3.2 ELASTIC RESPONSE SPECTRUM	13
3.3 DESIGN RESPONSE SPECTRUM	13
3.4 TIME-HISTORY REPRESENTATION	13
3.5 LONG PERIOD COMPONENTS OF THE MOTION AT A POINT	13
3.6 GROUND MOTION COMPONENTS	14
4 DESIGN OF EARTHQUAKE RESISTANT TOWERS, MASTS AND CHIMNEYS	15
4.1 IMPORTANCE CLASSES AND IMPORTANCE FACTORS	15
4.2 MODELLING RULES AND ASSUMPTIONS	15
4.2.1 <i>Number of degrees of freedom</i>	15
4.2.2 <i>Masses</i>	16
4.2.3 <i>Stiffness</i>	16
4.2.4 <i>Damping</i>	17
4.2.5 <i>Soil-structure interaction</i>	17
4.3 METHODS OF ANALYSIS	18
4.3.1 <i>Applicable methods</i>	18
4.3.2 <i>Lateral force method</i>	18
4.3.2.1 General	18
4.3.2.2 Seismic forces	19
4.3.3 <i>Modal response spectrum analysis</i>	19
4.3.3.1 General	19
4.3.3.2 Number of modes	19
4.3.3.3 Combination of modes	19
4.4 COMBINATIONS OF THE EFFECTS OF THE COMPONENTS OF THE SEISMIC ACTION	20
4.5 COMBINATIONS OF THE SEISMIC ACTION WITH OTHER ACTIONS	20
4.6 DISPLACEMENTS	20
4.7 SAFETY VERIFICATIONS	20
4.7.1 <i>Ultimate limit state</i>	20
4.7.2 <i>Resistance condition of the structural elements</i>	20

4.7.3	<i>Second order effects</i>	21
4.7.4	<i>Resistance of connections</i>	21
4.7.5	<i>Stability</i>	21
4.7.6	<i>Ductility and energy dissipation condition</i>	22
4.7.7	<i>Foundations</i>	22
4.7.8	<i>Guys and fittings</i>	22
4.8	THERMAL EFFECTS	22
4.9	DAMAGE LIMITATION STATE	22
4.10	BEHAVIOUR FACTOR	23
4.10.1	<i>General</i>	23
4.10.2	<i>Values of modification factor k_r</i>	23
5	SPECIFIC RULES FOR REINFORCED CONCRETE CHIMNEYS	25
5.1	SCOPE	25
5.2	DESIGN FOR DISSIPATIVE BEHAVIOUR	25
5.3	DETAILING OF THE REINFORCEMENT	26
5.3.1	<i>Minimum reinforcement (vertical and horizontal)</i>	26
5.3.2	<i>Minimum reinforcement around openings</i>	27
5.4	SPECIAL RULES FOR ANALYSIS AND DESIGN	27
5.5	DAMAGE LIMITATION STATE	28
6	SPECIAL RULES FOR STEEL CHIMNEYS	29
6.1	DESIGN FOR DISSIPATIVE BEHAVIOUR	29
6.2	MATERIALS	29
6.2.1	<i>General</i>	29
6.2.2	<i>Mechanical properties for structural carbon steels</i>	30
6.2.3	<i>Mechanical properties of stainless steels</i>	30
6.2.4	<i>Connections</i>	30
6.3	DAMAGE LIMITATION STATE	30
6.4	ULTIMATE LIMIT STATE	30
7	SPECIAL RULES FOR STEEL TOWERS	31
7.1	SCOPE	31
7.2	DESIGN FOR DISSIPATIVE BEHAVIOUR	31
7.3	MATERIALS	31
7.4	DESIGN OF TOWERS WITH CONCENTRIC BRACINGS	31
7.5	SPECIAL RULES FOR THE DESIGN OF ELECTRICAL TRANSMISSION TOWERS	32
7.6	DAMAGE LIMITATION STATE	32
7.7	OTHER SPECIAL DESIGN RULES	34
8	SPECIAL RULES FOR GUYED MASTS	35
8.1	SCOPE	35
8.2	SPECIAL ANALYSIS AND DESIGN REQUIREMENTS	35
8.3	MATERIALS	35
8.4	DAMAGE LIMITATION STATE	36