

ISO 19114:2003-08 (E)

Geographic information - Quality evaluation procedures

Contents		Page
Foreword		v
Introduction		vi
1	Scope	1
2	Conformance	1
3	Normative references	1
4	Terms and definitions	1
5	Abbreviated terms	2
6	Process for evaluating data quality	3
6.1	General	3
6.2	Components of the process	3
7	Data quality evaluation methods	4
7.1	Classification of data quality evaluation methods	4
7.2	Direct evaluation methods	5
7.3	Indirect evaluation method	6
7.4	Data quality evaluation examples	7
8	Reporting data quality evaluation information	7
8.1	Reporting as metadata	7
8.2	Reporting in a quality evaluation report	7
8.3	Reporting aggregated data quality result	7
Annex A (normative) Abstract test suites		8
A.1	Introduction	8
A.2	Quality evaluation procedures	8
A.3	Evaluating data quality	8
A.4	Reporting data quality	8
Annex B (informative) Uses of quality evaluation procedures		9
B.1	Introduction	9
B.2	Development of a product specification or user requirements	9
B.3	Quality control during dataset creation	9
B.4	Inspection for conformance to a product specification	9
B.5	Evaluation of dataset conformance to user requirements	9
B.6	Quality control during dataset update	9
Annex C (informative) Applying quality evaluation procedures to dynamic datasets		10
C.1	Introduction	10
C.2	Determining and reporting the quality of a dynamic dataset	10
C.3	Establishing continuous quality evaluation procedures	10
C.4	Periodically re-establish the reference quality of the dataset	11

Annex D (informative) Examples of data quality measures	12
D.1 Introduction	12
D.2 Relationship of the data quality components	12
D.3 Examples of data quality completeness measures	14
D.4 Examples of data quality logical consistency measures	15
D.5 Examples of data quality positional accuracy measures	19
D.6 Examples of data quality temporal accuracy measures	23
D.7 Examples of data quality thematic accuracy measures	26
Annex E (informative) Guidelines for sampling methods applied to geographic datasets	30
E.1 Introduction	30
E.2 Lot and item	30
E.3 Sample size	30
E.4 Sampling strategies	31
E.5 Probability-based sampling	34
Annex F (informative) Example of testing for thematic accuracy and completeness	36
F.1 Introduction	36
F.2 Quality evaluation process	36
F.3 Method for data quality evaluation	36
F.4 Inspection for quality	37
F.5 Determination of data quality results and conformance	38
F.6 Reporting quality results	39
Annex G (informative) Example of measurement and reporting of completeness and thematic accuracy	42
G.1 Introduction	42
G.2 Dataset description	42
G.3 Evaluation of data quality	47
G.4 Reporting quality results	50
Annex H (informative) Example of an aggregated data quality result	53
H.1 Introduction	53
H.2 Dataset description	53
H.3 Universe of discourse	54
H.4 Dataset	55
H.5 Aggregation of evaluation results and reporting	55
Annex I (normative) Reporting quality information in a quality evaluation report	57
I.1 Introduction	57
I.2 Quality evaluation report components	57
Annex J (informative) Aggregation of data quality results	61
J.1 Introduction	61
J.2 100 % pass/fail	61
J.3 Weighted pass/fail	61
J.4 Subset of results sufficient for product purpose	62
J.5 Maximum/minimum value	62
Bibliography	63