ISO 19123-2:2026-10 (E)

Geographic information - Schema for coverage geometry and functions - Part 2: Coverage implementation schema

Contents

Page

Foreword v

Introduction vii

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Terms,definitions,andabbreviatedterms 1
3.1 Terms and definitions 1
3.2 Abbreviated terms 2

4 Conformance 3
4.1 Notation 3
4.2 Interoperability and conformance testing 3
4.3 Organization 3

5 Coverages 5
5.1 Overview 5
5.2 General coverage structure 6
5.3 Domain/range based coverage structure 7
5.4 Domain set 9
5.4.1 General 9
5.4.2 Coordinate reference system 11
5.4.3 Direct positions 11
5.4.4 Envelope 12
5.5 Range type 14
5.5.1 Overview 14
5.5.2 Data description 14
5.5.3 Interpolation 15
5.6 Range set 16
5.7 Metadata 17

6 Multi-Point Coverage 17

7 General Grid Coverage 18
7.1 Overview 18
7.2 General grid 18
7.3 Regular grid axis 22
7.3.1 Overview 22
7.3.2 Index Axis 25
7.3.3 Regular Axis 25
7.4 Irregular grid axis 26
7.4.1 Overview 26
7.4.2 Irregular independent grid axes 28
7.4.3 Irregular correlated grid axes 30
7.5 Transformation grid 31
7.5.1 Transformation 31
7.5.2 SensorML 32
7.6 Number of direct positions in grid 33

8 Multi-Curve Coverage 34

9 Multi-Surface Coverage 35

10 Multi-Solid Coverage 36

11 Coverage partitioning 37
11.1 Overview 37
11.2 Partitioning 37
11.3 CRS and partition envelope constraints 39
11.4 Domain set constraints 40

11. 5 Range type constraints 40

12 Coverage encodings 41
12.1 Overview 41
12.2 XML 41
12.2.1 General 41
12.2.2 Relation with GML 42
12.3 JSON Coverage 42
12.4 Multipart encoding 43
12.4.1 Overview 43
12.4.2 Root part 44
12.4.3 Further parts 44

Annex A (normative)Abstracttestsuite 45

Annex B (normative)RectifiedandReferenceableGridCoverages 48

Bibliography 55