

ISO 22412:2025-09 (E)

Particle size analysis - Dynamic light scattering (DLS)

Contents		Page
Foreword		iv
Introduction		v
1 Scope		1
2 Normative references		1
3 Terms and definitions		1
4 Symbols and units		3
5 Principle		4
6 Apparatus		5
7 Test sample preparation		7
7.1 General		7
7.2 Concentration limits		7
7.3 Checks for concentration suitability		8
8 Measurement procedure		8
9 Evaluation of results		10
9.1 General		10
9.2 Correlation analysis		11
9.2.1 Cumulants method		11
9.2.2 Distribution calculation algorithms		11
9.3 Frequency analysis		12
9.4 Multi angle dynamic light scattering (MADLS)		12
9.4.1 Measurement of an angular-independent particle size distribution		12
9.4.2 General angular and concentration dependence		14
9.4.3 Measurement of particles with optical anisotropy		14
9.5 Imaging dynamic light scattering (DLS)		14
9.5.1 Image-based dynamic light scattering (IDLS)		14
9.5.2 Ultrafast image-based dynamic light scattering (UIDLS)		15
10 System qualification and quality control		15
10.1 System qualification		15
10.2 Quality control of measurement results		16
10.3 Method precision and measurement uncertainty		16
11 Test report		17
Annex A (informative) Theoretical background		19
Annex B (informative) Online measurements		33
Annex C (informative) Recommendations for sample preparation		35
Annex D (informative) Guidance on measurement planning, data interpretation and quality control		41
Annex E (informative) Guidance on potential measurement artefacts and on ways to minimize their influence		58
Bibliography		61