

ISO 22476-16:2024-10 (E)

Geotechnical investigation and testing - Field testing - Part 16: Borehole shear test

Contents

	Page
Foreword.....	v
Introduction.....	vi
1 Scope.....	1
2 Normative references.....	1
3 Terms, definitions and symbols.....	1
3.1 Terms and definitions.....	1
3.2 Symbols.....	3
4 Equipment.....	4
4.1 General.....	4
4.2 Phicometer probe.....	6
4.3 Connection tube line and pulling rods.....	6
4.3.1 Connection tube line.....	6
4.3.2 Pulling rods.....	6
4.4 Equipment at ground surface.....	8
4.4.1 Pulling device.....	8
4.4.2 Pressure-volume control unit (CU).....	8
4.4.3 Regulation system of the traction speed of the probe.....	8
4.5 Means of measurement and control.....	8
4.5.1 Time.....	8
4.5.2 Pressure, volume and pulling force.....	8
4.5.3 Axial displacement.....	9
4.5.4 Display of readings.....	9
4.5.5 Dimensions of the shearing zone of the probe.....	9
5 Test procedure.....	9
5.1 Checks and measurements before insertion of the probe in the ground.....	9
5.2 Borehole drilling phase, probe placing phase and zero setting.....	9
5.3 Minimum spacing between tests.....	10
5.4 Teeth insertion phase.....	12
5.5 Shearing phase.....	14
5.5.1 Loading program – applied hold pressures in the probe.....	14
5.5.2 Successive shearing stages under pressure holds.....	14
5.5.3 End of the test.....	15
6 Back-filling of the phicometer borehole.....	15
7 Safety requirements.....	15
8 Test results.....	16
8.1 General.....	16
8.2 Shearing curve graph — Shear strength parameters φ_i and c_i	16
8.3 Associated graphs.....	16
8.4 Adjustment and determination of the in situ phicometer angle of friction φ_i and the in situ phicometer cohesion c_i	16
8.5 Examples of adjustment and determination of the in-situ angle of friction φ_i and cohesion c_i	17
9 Reporting.....	18
9.1 General.....	18
9.2 Field report.....	18
9.3 Test report.....	21
9.4 Tests log.....	22

Annex A (normative) Characteristics of the phicometer probe	23
Annex B (normative) Calibration, checks and corrections	24
Annex C (normative) Execution of the PBST borehole	28
Annex D (normative) Determination of the shear strength parameters	30
Annex E (informative) Correlations to estimate p_{IM} from other soil resistance parameters q_c and N	32
Annex F (normative) Accuracy and uncertainties	33
Annex G (informative) Examples of adjustment and determination of the in situ phicometer angle of friction φ_i and cohesion c_i	35
Annex H (informative) Example of installation of the PBST equipment	40
Bibliography	41