ISO 19996:2024-10 (E)

Charge conditioning of aerosol particles for particle characterization and the generation of calibration and test aerosols

Contents

Page

Foreword ..... **v**

Introduction ..... **vi**

1 Scope **1**

2 Normative references **1**

3 Terms and definitions **1**

4 Symbols and abbreviated terms **2**

5 General principle **2**

5.1 General 2

5.2 Ionization sources 3

5.2.1 General 3

5.2.2 Sources with radioisotopes 3

5.2.3 Soft X-ray sources 5

5.2.4 Corona discharge 6

5.3 Charge conditioning 7

5.3.1 General 7

5.3.2 Bipolar charge conditioners 7

5.3.3 Unipolar charge conditioners 8

5.4 The charge distribution function 9

5.4.1 General 9

5.4.2 Charge distribution function for radioactive bipolar charge conditioners 9

5.4.3 Charge distribution functions for other bipolar and unipolar charge conditioners 9

6 Factors influencing the resulting charge distribution **10**

6.1 General 10

6.2 Aerosol particle characteristics influencing the charge distribution 10

6.2.1 Particle size and surface area 10

6.2.2 Particle number and surface area size distribution and concentration 12

6.2.3 Particle pre-charge 12

6.3 Aerosol carrier gas characteristics influencing the charge distribution 13

6.3.1 Carrier gas composition 13

6.3.2 Carrier gas pressure and temperature 13

6.3.3 Carrier gas humidity 13

6.4 Charge conditioner operating parameters influencing the charge distribution 13

6.4.1 Aerosol flow rate 13

6.4.2 Ion production rate 14

6.5 Others 14

6.5.1 Surplus ions downstream of device 14

6.5.2 Particle losses to the chamber wall 14

6.5.3 Aerosol dilution in the charge conditioner 15

6.5.4 Generation of artefact particles 15

7 Operational parameters for device specification **15**

8 Test procedures for determining the suitability of charge conditioners **15**

8.1 Guidance to test procedures in the annexes 15

8.2 Charge conditioner performance verification 16

8.3 Particle losses in a charge conditioner 16

8.4 Particle generation rate 16

8.5 Charge distribution of bipolar charge conditioners 16

9 Cleaning and maintenance including safety issues **17**
Annex A (informative) **Implementation of bipolar steady-state charge conditioning** **18**
Annex B (informative) **Performance test procedures for charge conditioners** **24**
Annex C (informative) **Electrostatic precipitator to provide uncharged aerosol particles** **37**
Annex D (informative) **Concentration series test for charge conditioners** **39**
Annex E (informative) **Example set of tests for bipolar charge conditioners** **45**
Annex F (informative) **Test method for bipolar charge conditioners with ambient aerosols** **53**
Bibliography **55**