

ISO 19430:2024-08 (E)

Determination of particle size distribution and number concentration by particle tracking analysis (PTA)

Contents		Page
Foreword		v
Introduction		vi
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	1
3	Terms and definitions	1
4	Symbols and abbreviated terms	6
5	Principles	7
5.1	General	7
5.2	Measurement types	7
5.2.1	General	7
5.2.2	Particle detection	8
5.2.3	Brownian motion tracking	9
5.2.4	Gravitational motion tracking	9
5.3	Key physical parameters	10
5.4	Limits of detection	10
5.4.1	General	10
5.4.2	Lower size limit of detection	11
5.4.3	Upper size limit of detection	11
5.4.4	Particle number concentration measurement limits	12
5.4.5	Sample and sampling volume	13
5.5	Measurement precision and uncertainties	13
5.5.1	Size measurement uncertainty	13
5.5.2	Counting efficiency	14
5.5.3	Size resolution	15
5.5.4	Polydispersity	15
5.5.5	Sensing volume	15
6	Apparatus	17
6.1	General	17
6.2	Sample cell (with sample in dispersion)	17
6.3	Illumination	17
6.4	Optical image capturing	18
6.5	Image analysis, tracking and data processing computer	18
7	Measurement procedure	20
7.1	General	20
7.2	Sample preparation	20
7.3	Instrument set-up and initialisation	21
7.4	Sample delivery	21
7.5	Sample illumination	22
7.6	Particle imaging and video capture	22
7.7	Track analysis	22
7.8	Measurements	23
7.8.1	Particle sizing and number-based size distribution	23
7.8.2	Total particle number measurement	24

7.8.3	Particle background count	24
7.8.4	Volume concentration	24
7.9	Results evaluation	24
7.9.1	General	24
7.9.2	Particle size evaluation	24
7.9.3	Particle count results interpretation	24
7.9.4	Distribution analysis	25
7.9.5	Data analysis and results display	25
8	System qualification and quality control	25
8.1	General	25
8.2	System installation requirements	25
8.3	System maintenance	25
8.4	System operation	26
8.5	Instrument qualification (for sizing)	26
8.6	Instrument qualification (for number concentration)	27
9	Data recording	27
10	Test report	28
Annex A (informative) Theory		30
Annex B (informative) Comparative study of number concentration evaluation of gold nanoparticles in suspension		33
Annex C (informative) Using sedimentation data with PTA		35
Annex D (informative) Serial dilution experiment		37
Bibliography		40