ISO 19156:2023-04 (E)

Geographic information - Observations, measurements and samples

Contents

Page

Foreword ix

Introduction x

1 Scope 1

2 Normative references 1

3 Termsanddefinitions 1

4 Document conventions 5
4.1 Abbreviated terms and acronyms 5
4.2 Schema language 5
4.3 Model element names 6
4.4 Requirements and recommendations 6
4.5 Requirements classes 7
4.6 Conformance classes 7
4.7 Identifiers 8
4.8 Associations in UML context diagrams 8

5 Conformance 8
5.1 Overview 8
5.2 Conformance classes 9

6 Packaging, requirements and dependencies 11
6.1 Requirements 11
6.2 UML 12
6.2.1 UML package structure 12
6.2.2 UML package dependencies 12
6.3 Note on the use of "Any" 14

7 Fundamental characteristics of observations and samples (informative) 14
7.1 Observation schema 14
7.1.1 Property evaluation 14
7.1.2 Observation 15
7.1.3 Properties of an Observation 15
7.1.4 Observation location 16
7.1.5 Result types 16
7.1.6 Use of the observation model 16
7.2 Sample schema 17
7.2.1 Role of sample features 17
7.2.2 Proximate vs. ultimate feature-of-interest 17
7.2.3 Role of samples 18
7.2.4 Sampling process 18
7.2.5 Classification of samples 19
7.3 Alignment between Observation, Sample and domain models 19
7.3.1 Model consistency 19
7.3.2 Relationship between Sample and domain features 22

8 Conceptual Observation schema 25
8.1 General 25
8.1.1 Conceptual Observation model 25

8.1.2 Conceptual Observation schema package Requirements Class ... 26
8.1.3 Association relatedObservation ... 26
8.2 Observation ... 27
8.2.1 Observation Requirements Class ... 27
8.2.2 Interface Observation ... 27
8.2.3 Attribute phenomenonTime ... 28
8.2.4 Attribute resultTime ... 28
8.2.5 Attribute validTime ... 28
8.2.6 Association featureOfInterest ... 29
8.2.7 Association observedProperty ... 29
8.2.8 Association result ... 29
8.2.9 Association observingProcedure ... 30
8.2.10 Association observer ... 30
8.2.11 Association host ... 30
8.2.12 Constraint Observer or Host ... 30
8.2.13 Constraint ObservableProperty characteristic associated with featureOfInterest ... 30
8.2.14 Constraint suitable ObservableProperty ... 30
8.2.15 Constraint suitable result type ... 30
8.2.16 Constraint unit of measure ... 31
8.3 ObservableProperty ... 31
8.3.1 ObservableProperty Requirements Class ... 31
8.3.2 Interface ObservableProperty ... 31
8.3.3 Association observer ... 32
8.4 Procedure ... 32
8.4.1 Procedure Requirements Class ... 32
8.4.2 Interface Procedure ... 32
8.5 ObservingProcedure ... 32
8.5.1 ObservingProcedure Requirements Class ... 32
8.5.2 Interface ObservingProcedure ... 32
8.5.3 Association observer ... 33
8.6 Observer ... 33
8.6.1 Observer Requirements Class ... 33
8.6.2 Interface Observer ... 33
8.6.3 Association observableProperty ... 34
8.6.4 Association observingProcedure ... 34
8.6.5 Association deployment ... 34
8.7 Host ... 34
8.7.1 Host Requirements Class ... 34
8.7.2 Interface Host ... 34
8.7.3 Association deployment ... 35
8.7.4 Association relatedHost ... 35
8.8 Deployment ... 35
8.8.1 Deployment Requirements Class ... 35
8.8.2 Interface Deployment ... 35
8.8.3 Association observer ... 35
8.8.4 Association host ... 35

9 Abstract Observation Core ... 36
9.1 General ... 36
9.1.1 Abstract Observation Core Package Requirements Class ... 36
9.1.2 Association metadata ... 36
9.2 AbstractObservationCharacteristics ... 36
9.2.1 AbstractObservationCharacteristics Requirements Class ... 36
9.2.2 Feature type AbstractObservationCharacteristics ... 38
9.2.3 Attribute observationType ... 39
9.2.4 Attribute parameter ... 39
9.2.5 Attribute resultQuality ... 39
9.2.6 Association proximateFeatureOfInterest ... 40
9.2.7 Association ultimateFeatureOfInterest ... 40
9.2.8 Association collection ... 41
9.3 AbstractObservation ... 41

9.3.1 AbstractObservation Requirements Class 41
9.3.2 Constraint observationType 42
9.3.3 Constraint resultTime instant 42
9.3.4 Constraint parameter unique name 42
9.3.5 Constraint proximate or ultimate featureOfInterest 42
9.3.6 Constraint Observer or Host 42
9.3.7 Constraint ObservableProperty characteristic associated with featureOfInterest 42
9.3.8 Constraint suitable ObservableProperty 42
9.3.9 Constraint suitable result type 42
9.4 AbstractObservableProperty 42
9.4.1 AbstractObservableProperty Requirements Class 42
9.5 AbstractObservingProcedure 43
9.5.1 AbstractObservingProcedure Requirements Class 43
9.6 AbstractObserver 45
9.6.1 AbstractObserver Requirements Class 45
9.7 AbstractHost 46
9.7.1 AbstractHost Requirements Class 46
9.8 AbstractDeployment 47
9.8.1 AbstractDeployment Requirements Class 47
9.8.2 Attribute deploymentReason 48
9.8.3 Attribute deploymentTime 49
9.9 AbstractObservationCollection 49
9.9.1 AbstractObservationCollection Requirements Class 49
9.9.2 Feature type AbstractObservationCollection 50
9.9.3 Attribute collectionType 50
9.9.4 Association member 51
9.9.5 Association memberCharacteristics 51
9.9.6 Association relatedCollection 51
9.10 NamedValue 51
9.10.1 NamedValue Requirements Class 51
9.10.2 Data type NamedValue 51
9.10.3 Attribute name 51
9.10.4 Attribute value 52
9.11 Codelists 52
9.11.1 AbstractObservationType 52
9.11.2 AbstractObservationCollectionType 52

10 Basic Observations 52
10.1 General 52
10.1.1 Basic Observations Package Requirements Class 52
10.1.2 Attribute link 53
10.1.3 Attribute location 53
10.2 Observation 53
10.2.1 Observation Requirements Class 53
10.3 ObservationCharacteristics 55
10.3.1 ObservationCharacteristics Requirements Class 55
10.4 ObservationCollection 55
10.4.1 ObservationCollection Requirements Class 55
10.5 ObservingCapability 55
10.5.1 ObservingCapability Requirements Class 55
10.5.2 Feature type ObservingCapability 57
10.6 ObservableProperty 58
10.6.1 ObservableProperty Requirements Class 58
10.7 ObservingProcedure 59
10.7.1 ObservingProcedure Requirements Class 59
10.8 Observer 61
10.8.1 Observer Requirements Class 61
10.9 Host 62
10.9.1 Host Requirements Class 62
10.10 Deployment 65
10.10.1 Deployment Requirements Class 65

10.11 GenericDomainFeature 66
10.11.1 GenericDomainFeature Requirements Class 66
10.11.2 Feature type GenericDomainFeature 69
10.12 Codelists 69
10.12.1 ObservationCollectionType 69
10.12.2 ObservationTypeByResultType 71

11 Conceptual Sample schema 72
11.1 General 72
11.1.1 Conceptual Sample schema model 72
11.1.2 Conceptual Sample Schema package Requirements Class 73
11.2 Sample 74
11.2.1 Sample Requirements Class 74
11.2.2 Interface Sample 74
11.2.3 Association sampling 74
11.2.4 Association preparationStep 75
11.2.5 Association sampledFeature 75
11.2.6 Association relatedSample 75
11.3 Sampling 75
11.3.1 Sampling Requirements Class 75
11.3.2 Interface Sampling 76
11.3.3 Association sample 76
11.3.4 Association featureOfInterest 76
11.3.5 Association sampler 76
11.3.6 Association samplingProcedure 77
11.3.7 Association relatedSampling 77
11.4 Sampler 77
11.4.1 Sampler Requirements Class 77
11.4.2 Interface Sampler 77
11.4.3 Association sampling 77
11.4.4 Association implementedProcedure 78
11.5 PreparationStep 78
11.5.1 PreparationStep Requirements Class 78
11.5.2 Interface PreparationStep 78
11.5.3 Association processingDetails 78
11.5.4 Association preparedSample 78
11.6 PreparationProcedure 78
11.6.1 PreparationProcedure Requirements Class 78
11.6.2 Interface PreparationProcedure 79
11.6.3 Association samplePreparationStep 79
11.7 SamplingProcedure 79
11.7.1 SamplingProcedure Requirements Class 79
11.7.2 Interface SamplingProcedure 79
11.7.3 Association sampling 79
11.7.4 Association sampler 80

12 Abstract Sample Core 80
12.1 General 80
12.1.1 Abstract Sample Core Package Requirements 80
12.2 AbstractSample 80
12.2.1 AbstractSample Requirements Class 80
12.2.2 Attribute sampleType 82
12.2.3 Attribute parameter 82
12.3 AbstractSampling 82
12.3.1 AbstractSampling Requirements Class 82
12.3.2 Attribute samplingLocation 83
12.3.3 Attribute time 83
12.3.4 Attribute parameter 83
12.4 AbstractSampler 84
12.4.1 AbstractSampler Requirements Class 84
12.4.2 Attribute samplerType 85

12.5 AbstractSamplingProcedure 86
12.5.1 AbstractSamplingProcedure Requirements Class 86
12.6 AbstractPreparationProcedure 87
12.6.1 AbstractPreparationProcedure Requirements Class 87
12.7 AbstractPreparationStep 88
12.7.1 AbstractPreparationStep Requirements Class 88
12.7.2 Attribute description 89
12.7.3 Attribute time 89
12.8 Codelists 89
12.8.1 AbstractSampleType 89
12.8.2 AbstractSamplerType 89

13 Basic Samples 90
13.1 General 90
13.1.1 Basic Samples Package Requirements Class 90
13.2 Sample 90
13.2.1 Sample Requirements Class 90
13.3 SpatialSample 92
13.3.1 SpatialSample Requirements Class 92
13.3.2 Feature type SpatialSample 92
13.3.3 Attribute shape 92
13.3.4 Attribute horizontalPositionalAccuracy 93
13.3.5 Attribute verticalPositionalAccuracy 93
13.4 MaterialSample 93
13.4.1 MaterialSample Requirements Class 93
13.4.2 Feature type MaterialSample 93
13.4.3 Attribute size 94
13.4.4 Attribute storageLocation 94
13.4.5 Attribute sourceLocation 94
13.5 StatisticalSample 94
13.5.1 StatisticalSample Requirements Class 94
13.5.2 Feature type StatisticalSample 95
13.5.3 Attribute classification 95
13.6 Sampling 95
13.6.1 Sampling Requirements Class 95
13.7 Sampler 96
13.7.1 Sampler Requirements Class 96
13.8 SamplingProcedure 97
13.8.1 SamplingProcedure Requirements Class 97
13.9 PreparationProcedure 99
13.9.1 PreparationProcedure Requirements Class 99
13.10 PreparationStep 100
13.10.1 PreparationStep Requirements Class 100
13.11 SampleCollection 102
13.11.1 SampleCollection Requirements Class 102
13.11.2 Feature type SampleCollection 102
13.11.3 Association member 103
13.11.4 Association relatedCollection 103
13.12 PhysicalDimension 103
13.12.1 PhysicalDimension Requirements Class 103
13.12.2 Data type PhysicalDimension 103
13.12.3 Attribute dimension 103
13.12.4 Attribute value 103
13.13 NamedLocation 104
13.13.1 NamedLocation Requirements Class 104
13.13.2 Data type NamedLocation 104
13.13.3 Attribute address 104
13.13.4 Attribute name 104
13.13.5 Attribute representativeGeometry 104
13.14 StatisticalClassification 104

13.14.1 StatisticalClassification Requirements Class 104
13.14.2 Data type StatisticalClassification 105
13.14.3 Attribute concept 105
13.14.4 Attribute classification 105
13.15 Codelists 105
13.15.1 SampleTypeByGeometryType 105

Annex A (normative) Abstract test suite 107

Annex B (informative) Common usage of OMS concepts 117

Annex C (informative) Changes in the Observation and Sample modelsbetween ISO 19156:2011 and ISO 19156:2023 (this document) 121

Annex D (informative) Best practices in use of the Observation and Sampling models 139

Annex E (informative) Detailed package overview diagrams 147

Bibliography 150