

ISO 22476-1:2022-12 (E)

Geotechnical investigation and testing - Field testing - Part 1: Electrical cone and piezocone penetration test

Contents	Page
Foreword	v
Introduction	vi
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms, definitions and symbols	1
3.1 Terms and definitions	2
3.2 Symbols	8
4 Equipment	11
4.1 General	11
4.1.1 Tolerances	11
4.1.2 Gaps and soil seals	11
4.2 Cone penetrometer	11
4.3 Surface roughness and hardness	11
4.4 Cone	12
4.5 Friction sleeve	13
4.6 Filter element	14
4.6.1 General filter location	14
4.6.2 Pore pressure u₁	14
4.6.3 Pore pressure u₂	15
4.6.4 Pore pressure u₃	15
4.7 Pushrods	15
4.8 Measuring system	15
4.8.1 Accuracy	15
4.8.2 Sensors for cone resistance and sleeve friction	16
4.8.3 Sensor for pore pressure	16
4.8.4 Sensor for inclination	16
4.8.5 Sensor for temperature	16
4.8.6 Measuring of penetration length	16
4.8.7 Raw data	16
4.9 Thrust machine	17
5 Test procedures	17
5.1 Selection of equipment, procedures and evaluation of results	17
5.1.1 General	17
5.1.2 Calibration and verification requirements	17
5.1.3 Cone penetrometer class conformity assessment	18
5.2 Position and verticality of thrust machine	20
5.3 Preparation of the test	20
5.4 Pushing of the cone penetrometer	21
5.5 Use of friction-reducing techniques	21
5.6 Frequency of test data recording	21
5.7 Registration of penetration length	21
5.8 Pore pressure dissipation test (PPDT)	22
5.9 Test completion	22
5.10 Evaluation of CPT/CPTU in relation to test category	23
5.11 Equipment checks and calibrations	24

5.12	Safety requirements	24
6	Test results	24
6.1	Measured parameters	24
6.2	Correction of parameters	25
6.3	Calculated parameters	27
7	Reporting	27
7.1	General	27
7.2	Reporting of test results	27
7.2.1	General information	27
7.2.2	Location of the test	28
7.2.3	Test equipment	28
7.2.4	Test results	29
7.3	Presentation of test results	29
Annex A (informative) Suitability of test methods		31
Annex B (normative) Maintenance, checks and calibration		34
Annex C (informative) Calibration report example		52
Annex D (normative) Calculation of penetration depth		62
Annex E (informative) Correction of sleeve friction for water pressure		63
Annex F (informative) Preparation of the piezocone		64
Annex G (informative) Friction reduction techniques		65
Bibliography		66