

ISO/TS 19850:2022-05 (E)

Fire tests - Use of LED (light-emitting diode) as an alternative to white light for measuring smoke parameters

Contents	Page
Foreword	v
Introduction	vi
1 Scope	1
2 Normative references	1
3 Terms and definitions	1
4 Symbols and units	1
5 Principle	2
6 Overview of smoke measurement used in existing light extinction test methods	2
6.1 General	2
6.2 Light-receiving system	3
6.3 Measuring device	3
6.4 Neutral density filter comparison	3
7 LED light sources	3
8 Comparison of spectra from different light sources	3
9 Method of measurement in each apparatus where the white light system is originally installed	4
9.1 General	4
9.2 Comparison between the original white light and the new LED in ISO 9705-1	5
9.2.1 General	5
9.2.2 Method A	6
9.2.3 Method B	7
9.3 Comparison between the original white light and the new LED in ISO 24473	7
9.4 Comparison between the original white light and the new LED in ISO 9239-1	7
9.4.1 General	7
9.4.2 Method B	8
9.5 Comparison between the original white light source and the new LED source in EN 13823	9
9.5.1 General	9
9.5.2 Method A	9
9.5.3 Method B	10
9.6 Comparison between the original white light source and the new LED source in IEC 61034-1	10
9.6.1 General	10
9.6.2 Method B	11
10 Testfire resources	12
10.1 General	12
10.2 For standard tests in which a burner is used	12
10.3 For standard tests in which radiant heat is used	12
10.4 For standard tests in which liquid fuel is used	12
10.5 For the standard tests in which the fire source is not prescribed	13

11	Alternative method	13
11.1	General	13
11.2	Overview of apparatus	13
11.3	Smoke generator	14
11.4	Flexible hose	15
11.5	Exhaust fan	15
11.6	Duct	15
11.7	Light source system	15
11.8	Test environment	15
11.9	Test procedure for static system	15
12	Comparing the experimental results from the original white light and the candidate LED	16
12.1	General	16
12.2	Calculation method -- transmission	16
	Annex A (informative) Example of measurements in the IEC 61034-1:2005 apparatus	17
	Bibliography	19