

ISO 23872:2021-12 (E)

Mining structures - Underground structures

Contents		Page
Foreword		v
Introduction		vi
1 Scope		1
2 Normative references		1
3 Terms and definitions		2
4 Symbols		4
5 Materials		5
5.1 Underground storage.....		5
5.2 Concrete.....		6
5.2.1 General.....		6
5.2.2 Target strength.....		6
5.2.3 Plums.....		6
5.2.4 Special recommendations for underground application.....		6
5.2.5 Water quality.....		6
5.2.6 Durability.....		6
5.3 Steel.....		6
5.3.1 General.....		6
5.3.2 Special requirements for underground application.....		7
5.3.3 Durability.....		7
5.3.4 Timber.....		7
6 Nominal loads		8
6.1 Operating loads.....		8
6.1.1 General loads.....		8
6.1.2 Spillage loads.....		8
6.1.3 Air pressure loads.....		8
6.1.4 Thermal loads.....		8
6.1.5 Loads on box fronts.....		9
6.1.6 Loads on high-pressure bulkheads.....		10
6.1.7 Liquid pressure.....		11
6.1.8 Loads on pipe supports.....		11
6.2 Ground displacement loads.....		11
6.2.1 Initial relaxation.....		11
6.2.2 Long-term ground displacement.....		11
6.2.3 Sudden ground displacement.....		12
6.3 Seismic loads.....		12
6.4 Emergency loads.....		12
6.4.1 General.....		12
6.4.2 Explosion loads.....		12
6.4.3 Air blast loads.....		12
6.4.4 Mud-rush loads.....		13
6.4.5 Vehicle impact loads.....		13
6.4.6 Ground or rock impact loads.....		13
6.4.7 Emergency load on pipe supports.....		13
7 Design procedure		13
7.1 Risk assessment.....		13
7.2 Design procedure.....		14

7.3	Partial safety factors.....	14
7.4	Provision for excavation variations.....	14
7.5	Design of high-pressure bulkheads	14
	7.5.1 Types of high-pressure bulkheads	14
	7.5.2 Strength requirements.....	15
	7.5.3 Watertightness requirements.....	16
7.6	Design of underground head frames	16
8	Construction requirements	16
8.1	Transport and storage	16
8.2	Anchoring into ground	16
	8.2.1 Chemical grouted anchors.....	16
	8.2.2 Cementitious grouted anchors.....	17
	8.2.3 Mechanical anchors.....	17
	8.2.4 Shear loads on rock anchors	17
	8.2.5 Intact ground.....	17
	8.2.6 Fractured ground	17
	8.2.7 Anchor tests.....	17
	8.2.8 Lifting or pulling from rock anchors.....	17
8.3	Bearing against ground.....	17
	8.3.1 Intact ground.....	17
	8.3.2 Fractured ground	17
8.4	Excavation tolerances.....	18
8.5	Construction of high-pressure bulkheads	18
	Annex A (informative) Transportation, handling and storage	19
	Annex B (informative) Use of concrete underground	20
	Annex C (informative) Design and construction of parallel sided high-pressure bulkheads by mortar intrusion.....	28
	Bibliography.....	43