

ISO 23872:2021-12 (E)

Mining structures - Underground structures

| Contents | | Page |
|---------------------|---|-------------|
| Foreword | | v |
| Introduction | | vi |
| 1 | Scope | 1 |
| 2 | Normative references | 1 |
| 3 | Terms and definitions | 2 |
| 4 | Symbols | 4 |
| 5 | Materials | 5 |
| 5.1 | Underground storage | 5 |
| 5.2 | Concrete | 6 |
| 5.2.1 | General | 6 |
| 5.2.2 | Target strength | 6 |
| 5.2.3 | Plums | 6 |
| 5.2.4 | Special recommendations for underground application | 6 |
| 5.2.5 | Water quality | 6 |
| 5.2.6 | Durability | 6 |
| 5.3 | Steel | 6 |
| 5.3.1 | General | 6 |
| 5.3.2 | Special requirements for underground application | 7 |
| 5.3.3 | Durability | 7 |
| 5.3.4 | Timber | 7 |
| 6 | Nominal loads | 8 |
| 6.1 | Operating loads | 8 |
| 6.1.1 | General loads | 8 |
| 6.1.2 | Spillage loads | 8 |
| 6.1.3 | Air pressure loads | 8 |
| 6.1.4 | Thermal loads | 8 |
| 6.1.5 | Loads on box fronts | 9 |
| 6.1.6 | Loads on high-pressure bulkheads | 10 |
| 6.1.7 | Liquid pressure | 11 |
| 6.1.8 | Loads on pipe supports | 11 |
| 6.2 | Ground displacement loads | 11 |
| 6.2.1 | Initial relaxation | 11 |
| 6.2.2 | Long-term ground displacement | 11 |
| 6.2.3 | Sudden ground displacement | 12 |
| 6.3 | Seismic loads | 12 |
| 6.4 | Emergency loads | 12 |
| 6.4.1 | General | 12 |
| 6.4.2 | Explosion loads | 12 |
| 6.4.3 | Air blast loads | 12 |
| 6.4.4 | Mud-rush loads | 13 |
| 6.4.5 | Vehicle impact loads | 13 |
| 6.4.6 | Ground or rock impact loads | 13 |
| 6.4.7 | Emergency load on pipe supports | 13 |
| 7 | Design procedure | 13 |
| 7.1 | Risk assessment | 13 |
| 7.2 | Design procedure | 14 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----------|
| 7.3 | Partial safety factors..... | 14 |
| 7.4 | Provision for excavation variations..... | 14 |
| 7.5 | Design of high-pressure bulkheads | 14 |
| | 7.5.1 Types of high-pressure bulkheads | 14 |
| | 7.5.2 Strength requirements..... | 15 |
| | 7.5.3 Watertightness requirements..... | 16 |
| 7.6 | Design of underground head frames | 16 |
| 8 | Construction requirements | 16 |
| 8.1 | Transport and storage | 16 |
| 8.2 | Anchoring into ground | 16 |
| | 8.2.1 Chemical grouted anchors..... | 16 |
| | 8.2.2 Cementitious grouted anchors..... | 17 |
| | 8.2.3 Mechanical anchors..... | 17 |
| | 8.2.4 Shear loads on rock anchors | 17 |
| | 8.2.5 Intact ground..... | 17 |
| | 8.2.6 Fractured ground | 17 |
| | 8.2.7 Anchor tests..... | 17 |
| | 8.2.8 Lifting or pulling from rock anchors..... | 17 |
| 8.3 | Bearing against ground..... | 17 |
| | 8.3.1 Intact ground..... | 17 |
| | 8.3.2 Fractured ground | 17 |
| 8.4 | Excavation tolerances..... | 18 |
| 8.5 | Construction of high-pressure bulkheads | 18 |
| | Annex A (informative) Transportation, handling and storage | 19 |
| | Annex B (informative) Use of concrete underground | 20 |
| | Annex C (informative) Design and construction of parallel sided high-pressure bulkheads by mortar intrusion..... | 28 |
| | Bibliography..... | 43 |