DIN EN ISO 18674-4:2020-10 (E)

Geotechnical investigation and testing - Geotechnical monitoring by field instrumentation - Part 4: Measurement of pore water pressure: Piezometers (ISO 18674-4:2020)

Contents

Page

European foreword ... **3**

Foreword ... **4**

1 Scope ... **5**

2 Normative references ... **5**

3 Terms and definitions ... **5**

4 Symbols and abbreviated terms ... **11**

5 Instruments ... **11**
5.1 General ... 11
5.2 Open piezometer systems ... 13
5.2.1 General ... 13
5.2.2 Types of open piezometer systems ... 14
5.3 Closed piezometer systems ... 17
5.3.1 General ... 17
5.3.2 Types of closed piezometer systems ... 20
5.4 Absolute versus relative measurements and atmospheric compensation ... 21
5.5 Requirements for filters ... 23
5.5.1 Filters in open piezometer systems ... 23
5.5.2 Filters in closed piezometer systems ... 23
5.6 Measuring range and accuracy ... 24

6 Installation and measuring procedure ... **24**
6.1 Installation ... 24
6.1.1 General ... 24
6.1.2 Installation of open piezometer systems ... 25
6.1.3 Installation of closed piezometer systems ... 27
6.1.4 Checks before, during and after installation ... 28
6.1.5 Maintenance ... 29
6.2 Carrying out the measurement ... 29
6.2.1 Instrumentation check and calibration ... 29
6.2.2 Measurement ... 30

7 Data processing and evaluation ... **30**

8 Reporting ... **30**
8.1 Installation report ... 30
8.2 Monitoring report ... 30

Annex A (normative) **Measuring and evaluation procedure** ... **31**

Annex B (informative) **Geo-engineering applications** ... **38**

Annex C (informative) **Protection of piezometers at the ground level** ... **40**

Annex D (informative) **Response time for pore water pressure measurements** ... **43**

Annex E (normative) **Fully grouted piezometer installation** ... **46**

Annex F (normative) **Measuring negative pore water pressure (soil suction)** ... **48**

Annex G (informative) **Measuring examples** ... **49**

Bibliography ... **61**