

ISO 19162:2019 (E)

Geographic information — Well-known text representation of coordinate reference systems

Contents

	Foreword
	Introduction
1	Scope
2	Normative references
3	Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms
3.1	Terms and definitions
3.2	Abbreviated terms
4	Conformance requirements
5	Backus-Naur Form notation and syntax
6	WKT string form
6.1	Overview
6.2	Encoding
6.3	Characters used in WKT
6.3.1	Basic characters
6.3.2	Numbers
6.3.3	Date and time
6.3.4	CRS WKT characters
6.3.5	Double quote
6.4	Delimiter
6.5	Case sensitivity
6.6	Reserved keywords
6.7	Backward compatibility
7	WKT representation of common attributes
7.1	General
7.2	Name
7.3	Scope, extent, identifier and remark
7.3.1	General
7.3.2	Usage (scope and extent)
7.3.2.1	Usage
7.3.2.2	Scope
7.3.2.3	Extent
7.3.2.3.1	General
7.3.2.3.2	Area description
7.3.2.3.3	Geographic bounding box
7.3.2.3.4	Vertical extent
7.3.2.3.5	Temporal extent
7.3.2.4	Examples of WKT describing usage
7.3.3	Identifier
7.3.4	Remark
7.4	Unit and unit conversion factor
7.4.1	Unit description
7.4.2	Conversion factor — Spatial and parametric units
7.4.3	Conversion factor — Temporal quantities
7.4.4	Default unit
7.5	Coordinate system

- 7.5.1 Syntax
- 7.5.2 Coordinate system type, dimension and coordinate data type
- 7.5.3 Axis name and abbreviation
- 7.5.4 Axis direction
- 7.5.5 Axis order
- 7.5.6 Axis unit and coordinate system unit
 - 7.5.6.1 General
 - 7.5.6.2 Axis unit for spatial and parametric coordinate systems
 - 7.5.6.3 Axis unit for ordinal coordinate systems
 - 7.5.6.4 Axis unit for temporal coordinate systems
- 7.5.7 Examples of WKT describing coordinate systems
 - 7.5.7.1 Coordinate systems for geodetic CRSs
 - 7.5.7.2 Coordinate systems for geographic CRSs
 - 7.5.7.3 Coordinate systems for projected CRSs
 - 7.5.7.4 Coordinate systems for vertical CRSs
 - 7.5.7.5 Coordinate systems for engineering CRSs
- 7.6 Datum ensemble
- 7.7 Dynamic coordinate reference systems
- 8 WKT representation of geodetic and geographic coordinate reference systems
 - 8.1 Overview
 - 8.2 Geodetic reference frame (geodetic datum)
 - 8.2.1 Ellipsoid
 - 8.2.2 Prime meridian
 - 8.2.3 Geodetic reference frame (datum)
 - 8.3 Coordinate systems for geodetic and geographic CRSs
 - 8.4 Examples of WKT describing a geodetic or geographic CRS
- 9 WKT representation of projected CRSs
 - 9.1 Overview
 - 9.2 Base CRS
 - 9.2.1 General
 - 9.2.2 Ellipsoidal CS unit
 - 9.3 Map projection
 - 9.3.1 Introduction
 - 9.3.2 Map projection name and identifier
 - 9.3.3 Map projection method
 - 9.3.4 Map projection parameter
 - 9.4 Coordinate systems for projected CRSs
 - 9.5 Examples of WKT describing a projected CRS
- 10 WKT representation of vertical CRSs
 - 10.1 Overview
 - 10.2 Vertical reference frame (vertical datum)
 - 10.3 Vertical coordinate system
 - 10.4 Example of WKT describing a vertical CRS
- 11 WKT representation of engineering CRSs
 - 11.1 Overview
 - 11.2 Engineering datum
 - 11.3 Coordinate systems for engineering CRSs
 - 11.4 Examples of WKT describing an engineering CRS
- 12 WKT representation of parametric CRSs
 - 12.1 Overview
 - 12.2 Parametric datum
 - 12.3 Parametric coordinate system
 - 12.4 Example of WKT describing a parametric CRS
- 13 WKT representation of temporal CRSs
 - 13.1 Temporal CRS
 - 13.2 Temporal datum
 - 13.3 Temporal coordinate system
 - 13.3.1 General

- 13.3.2 Axis unit for temporalDateTime coordinate systems
- 13.3.3 Axis unit for temporalCount and temporalMeasure coordinate systems
- 13.4 Examples of WKT describing a temporal CRS
- 14 WKT representation of derived CRSs
 - 14.1 Overview
 - 14.2 Deriving conversion
 - 14.2.1 General
 - 14.2.2 Derived CRS conversion method
 - 14.2.3 Derived CRS conversion parameter
 - 14.2.4 Derived CRS conversion parameter file
 - 14.2.5 Derived CRS conversion example
 - 14.3 Derived geodetic CRS and derived geographic CRS
 - 14.3.1 Representation
 - 14.3.2 Example of WKT describing a derived geographic CRS
 - 14.4 Derived projected CRS
 - 14.4.1 Representation
 - 14.4.2 Example of WKT describing a derived projected CRS
 - 14.5 Derived vertical CRS
 - 14.6 Derived engineering CRS
 - 14.7 Derived parametric CRS
 - 14.8 Derived temporal CRS
- 15 WKT representation of compound coordinate reference systems
 - 15.1 Overview
 - 15.2 Examples of WKT describing a compound CRS
- 16 WKT representation of coordinate epoch and coordinate metadata
 - 16.1 Coordinate epoch
 - 16.2 Coordinate metadata
- 17 WKT representation of coordinate transformations and coordinate conversions excluding map projections
 - 17.1 Coordinate operations
 - 17.2 Transformation and conversion components
 - 17.2.1 Operation name and version
 - 17.2.2 Source and target CRS
 - 17.2.3 Transformation and conversion name and identifier
 - 17.2.4 Coordinate operation method
 - 17.2.5 Coordinate operation parameter
 - 17.2.6 Coordinate operation parameter file
 - 17.2.7 Interpolation CRS
 - 17.2.8 Coordinate operation accuracy
 - 17.2.9 Other coordinate operation attributes
 - 17.3 Examples of WKT describing a coordinate transformation
- 18 WKT representation of point motion operations
- 19 WKT representation of concatenated coordinate operations
 - 19.1 General
 - 19.2 Examples of WKT describing a concatenated coordinate operation
- 20 WKT representation of CRS and coordinate operation couplets
 - 20.1 Bound CRS
 - 20.2 Bound CRS components
 - 20.2.1 Abridged coordinate transformation
 - 20.2.2 Coordinate operation method in abridged coordinate transformations
 - 20.2.3 Abridged coordinate transformation parameter
 - 20.2.4 Coordinate operation parameter file
 - 20.3 Examples of WKT describing a bound CRS
- Annex A (normative) Abstract test suite
 - A.1 Conformance of a WKT string describing a geodetic or geographic CRS
 - A.1.1 Structure

A.1.2	Content
A.2	Conformance of a WKT string describing a projected CRS
A.2.1	Structure
A.2.2	Content
A.3	Conformance of a WKT string describing a vertical CRS
A.3.1	Structure
A.3.2	Content
A.4	Conformance of a WKT string describing an engineering CRS
A.4.1	Structure
A.4.2	Content
A.5	Conformance of a WKT string describing a parametric CRS
A.5.1	Structure
A.5.2	Content
A.6	Conformance of a WKT string describing a temporal CRS
A.6.1	Structure
A.6.2	Content
A.7	Conformance of a WKT string describing a derived geodetic or derived geographic CRS
A.7.1	Structure
A.7.2	Content
A.8	Conformance of a WKT string describing a derived projected CRS
A.8.1	Structure
A.8.2	Content
A.9	Conformance of a WKT string describing a derived vertical CRS
A.9.1	Structure
A.9.2	Content
A.10	Conformance of a WKT string describing a derived engineering CRS
A.10.1	Structure
A.10.2	Content
A.11	Conformance of a WKT string describing a derived parametric CRS
A.11.1	Structure
A.11.2	Content
A.12	Conformance of a WKT string describing a derived temporal CRS
A.12.1	Structure
A.12.2	Content
A.13	Conformance of a WKT string describing a compound CRS
A.13.1	Structure
A.13.2	Content
A.14	Conformance of a WKT string describing coordinate metadata
A.14.1	Structure
A.14.2	Content
A.15	Conformance of a WKT string describing a coordinate transformation
A.15.1	Structure
A.15.2	Content
A.16	Conformance of a WKT string describing a point motion operation
A.16.1	Structure
A.16.2	Content
A.17	Conformance of a WKT string describing a concatenated coordinate operation
A.17.1	Structure
A.17.2	Content
A.18	Conformance of a WKT string describing a bound CRS
A.18.1	Structure
A.18.2	Content

Annex B (informative) Recommended practice for implementation

B.1	General
B.2	Keywords
B.2.1	Keyword case sensitivity
B.2.2	Alternative keywords
B.2.3	Handling of unrecognised keywords
B.3	Characters
B.3.1	Handling of unrecognised characters
B.3.2	String length
B.4	White space

- B.4.1 Insertion of white space
- B.4.2 Parsing of white space outside of quoted text
- B.4.3 Parsing of white space within quoted text
- B.5 Identifiers
- B.5.1 Use of identifiers
- B.5.2 Using names to interpret identity
- B.6 Numbers
- B.6.1 Precision
- B.6.2 Defining parameters for a sphere
- B.6.3 Implied units
- B.7 Attribute order
- B.8 Version of CRS WKT

Annex C (informative) Mapping of concepts from previous versions of CRS WKT

- C.1 BNF
- C.2 Backward compatibility of CRS common attributes
 - C.2.1 Name
 - C.2.2 ID (Authority)
- C.3 Backward compatibility of coordinate reference system components
 - C.3.1 Ellipsoid
 - C.3.2 Prime meridian
 - C.3.3 Datum
 - C.3.4 Map projection
 - C.3.5 Coordinate system
- C.4 Backward compatibility of coordinate reference systems
 - C.4.1 Geodetic CRS
 - C.4.2 Projected CRS
 - C.4.3 Vertical CRS and engineering (local) CRS
 - C.4.4 Compound CRS
 - C.4.5 Fitted CS
- C.5 Backward compatibility of coordinate operations
- C.6 Mapping of tokens and keywords from previous versions of CRS WKT to this document

Annex D (informative) Backward compatibility with ISO 19162:2015

Annex E (normative) Triaxial ellipsoid

Annex F (informative) Identifiers for coordinate operation methods and parameters

- F.1 General
- F.2 Map projection methods
- F.3 Map projection parameters
- F.4 Coordinate transformation methods
- F.5 Coordinate transformation parameters