

DIN EN 12966:2019-02 (Englisch)

Road vertical signs - Variable message traffic signs (includes Amendment :2018)

Contents		Page
European foreword		7
Introduction		9
1	Scope	10
2	Normative references	10
3	Terms and definitions	11
4	Product characteristics	15
4.1	Dimensions and tolerances requirements	15
4.2	General design requirement	15
4.3	Visual performance requirements of continuous VMS	15
4.4	Visual performance requirements of discontinuous VMS	16
4.5	Physical performance requirements	25
4.6	Dangerous substances	28
5	Testing, assessment and sampling methods	29
5.1	Test sequence	29
5.2	Durability	29
5.3	Test modules	29
5.4	Physical performance test methods	31
5.5	Visual performance test methods	37
6	Assessment and verification of constancy of performance (AVCP)	46
6.1	General	46
6.2	Type testing	46
6.3	Factory production control (FPC)	52
7	Classification and designation	59
7.1	General	59
7.2	Continuous retro-reflective VMS	59
7.3	Continuous, externally illuminated retro-reflective VMS	59
7.4	Discontinuous VMS	60
8	Marking, labelling and packaging	61
9	Product information	61
Annex A (normative) Equivalent area		63
A.1	General	63
A.2	Calculation of the luminance	63
A.3	Calculation of non-matrix equivalent areas	66
A.3.1	Equivalent area for a line of elements	66
A.3.2	Equivalent area for a symbol fully populated with elements	67
A.3.3	Equivalent area for a symbol partially populated with elements	67
Annex B (normative) VMS performance declaration codes for marking		69
B.1	General	69

B.2	Code for continuous retro-reflective VMS	69
B.3	Code for externally illuminated continuous retro-reflective VMS	69
B.4	Code for discontinuous VMS	70
Annex L (informative) Terminology used in this European Standard		71
Annex M (informative) Guidance on graphics for discontinuous light emitting signs		73
M.1	General	73
M.2	Apparent luminance of lines and letter strokes	73
DIN EN 12966:2019-02 EN 12966:2014+A1:2018 (E) M.2.1 General		73
M.2.2	Further technical explanation of Apparent luminance	74
M.3	VMS with colour inversion	75
M.4	VMS without colour inversion	81
Annex N (informative) Guidance on dimensions , luminance, beam width, legibility and efficiency for discontinuous VMS		83
N.1	General	83
N.2	Dimensions	83
N.2.1	General	83
N.2.2	Text	84
N.2.3	Circles	84
N.2.4	Triangles	85
N.3	Luminance and beam width classes	85
N.4	Beam width and distances of legibility	90
N.4.1	Group of VMS, centred above the road	90
N.4.2	Group of VMS, not centred above the road	91
N.4.3	Curved road sections	92
N.4.4	Limits of legibility due to vertical beam	93
N.4.5	Calculation of recognition time	95
N.4.5.1	General	95
N.4.5.2	Distances	95
N.4.5.3	Example..... of calculation of the recognition time	95
N.4.5.3.1	General	95
N.4.5.3.2	Using beam width class B2	96
N.4.5.3.3	Using beam width class B4	97
N.4.5.3.4	Using beam width class B6	97
N.4.5.4	Conclusions..... after calculation of recognition time	98
N.4.6	Luminance and luminance ratio	98
N.4.7	Beam width	99
N.5	Energy efficiency	99
Annex O (informative) Specific design issues		100
O.1	Finish	100
O.2	Front panels	100
O.3	Front screens	100
O.4	Appearance	100
O.5	Electrolytic compatibility	100
O.6	Protection against thermal overload	100
O.7	Physical security against unauthorized access	100
O.8	Interfaces between VMS, control, and higher order equipment	100
O.9	Diagnostic	101
Annex P (informative) Guidance for design of VMS messages		102
P.1	Design of VMS messages	102
P.2	Specifying text dimensions	103
Annex Q (informative) Technical documentation		106

Q.1	Sign enclosure	106
Q.2	Electrical equipment	106
Q.3	Mounting devices (if applicable)	106
Q.4	Retro-reflective and non retro-reflective components	106
Annex R (informative) Example of recommended summary of class combinations		108
DIN EN 12966:2019-02 EN 12966:2014+A1:2018 (E) Annex ZA (informative) Relationship of this European Standard with Regulation (EU) No.305/2011		116
ZA.1 Scope and relevant characteristics		116
ZA.2 System of Assessment and Verification of Constancy of Performance (AVCP)		119
ZA.3 Assignment of AVCP tasks		119
ZA.4 The following clauses are not related to Regulation (EU) No 305/2011:		120
Bibliography		121
Figures Figure 1 -- Chromaticity areas for the colour classes C1 and C2 plotted in the CIE 1931 chromaticity diagram		18
Figure 2 -- Examples of passed and failed luminance distributions		23
Figure 3 -- Examples of variable message traffic sign test modules in front view - a) and c) - and side view b)		31
Figure 4 -- Side elevation of the set-up for the measurement of luminance and luminance ratio		38
Figure 5 -- Layout examples for a test module and the positioning of the measuring area (circle) of the luminance meter		43
Figure A.1 -- Merging of elements		63
Figure A.2 -- Character with a regular orthogonal matrix of (5 × 8) elements		64
Figure A.3 -- Open line		66
Figure A.4 -- Closed line		66
Figure A.5 -- Example of symbol with an area fully populated with elements		67
Figure A.6 -- Example of symbol with an area partially populated with elements		68
Figure B.1 -- Code of performance classes of continuous retro-reflective VMS		69
Figure B.2 -- Code of performance classes of externally illuminated continuous retro- reflective VMS		70
Figure B.3 -- Code of performance classes of discontinuous VMS		70
Figure L.1 -- Parts of a VMS		71
Figure L.2 -- Test configuration		72
Figure M.1 -- A legend seen at short (left), longer (centre), and very long distance (right)		74
Figure M.2 -- Example for calculation of dimensions of circular mandatory VMS		78
Figure M.3 -- Example for calculation of dimensions of circular mandatory VMS		79

Figure M.4 -- Example for calculation of dimensions of a triangular warning VMS	80
Figure M.5 -- Example of VMS using (64 × 64) elements with colour inversion	81
Figure M.6 -- Example of VMS using (48 × 48) elements with colour inversion	81
Figure M.7 -- Example of VMS using (32 × 32) elements with colour inversion	81
Figure M.8 -- Example of VMS using (64 × 64) elements, no colour inversion	82
Figure M.9 -- Example of VMS using (48 × 48) elements, no colour inversion	82
Figure M.10 -- Example of VMS using (32 × 32) elements, no colour inversion	82
Figure N.1 -- Relation between classes	86
Figure N.2 -- Example of coverage by beam width class B1	87
Figure N.3 -- Example of coverage by beam width class B3	88
Figure N.4 -- Example of coverage by beam width class B6	89
Figure N.5 -- Legibility of group of VMS, centred on gantry above the road	90
Figure N.6 -- Legibility of group of VMS, mounted on cantilever aside the road	91
Figure N.7-- Legibility of group of VMS, mounted on cantilever aside the road	93
Figure N.8-- Legibility of group of VMS, mounted on cantilever aside the road	94
Figure P.1 -- Example of the design of the letter E in a regular orthogonal matrix	102
Figure P.2 -- Equivalent text dimensions using uppercase characters	103
DIN EN 12966:2019-02 EN 12966:2014+A1:2018 (E) Figure P.3 -- Equivalent text dimensions using upper- and lower-case characters	104
Figure P.4 -- Equivalent text dimensions of full matrix display using proportional character spacing	105
Figure R.1-- Example of summary of the characteristics of products	109
Figure R.2 -- Example 1 for visual performance class combination	111
Figure R.3 -- Example 2 for visual performance class combination	112
Figure R.4 -- Example 3 for visual performance class combination	114
Figure R.5 -- Example 4 for visual performance class combination	115
Tables Table 1 -- Class designation of the visual performance parameters of VMS	16
Table 2 -- Corner points (CIE 1931 chromaticity co-ordinates x, y) of the chromaticity areas for the colours of class C1	17
Table 3 -- Corner points (CIE 1931 chromaticity co-ordinates x, y) of the chromaticity areas for the colours of class C2	17
Table 4 -- Le and La luminance limits for white on reference axis	19
Table 5 -- Le and La luminance limits for yellow on reference axis	20

Table 6 -- Le and La luminance limits for orange on reference axis	20
Table 7 -- Le and La luminance limits for green on reference axis	20
Table 8 -- Le and La luminance limits for red on reference axis	21
Table 9 -- Le and La luminance limits for blue on reference axis	21
Table 10 -- Minimum luminance ratio values (LR) for various colours and classes R1, R2 and R3, at test angles on the reference axis and off the reference axis	22
Table 11 -- Beam width classes	24
Table 12 -- Class designation	25
Table 13 -- Temperature range classes	25
Table 14 -- Ingress protection level classes	26
Table 15 -- Effect of voltage interruption	28
Table 16 -- Operating voltage range, power-up activation and temporary overvoltage tests	32
Table 17 -- Frequency and voltage tests	32
Table 18 -- Impact test	33
Table 19 -- Vibration test	33
Table 20 -- Corrosion test	34
Table 21 -- Water ingress test - Severity	34
Table 22 -- Dust ingress test - Severity	34
Table 23 -- Temperature test	35
Table 24 -- Test angles (in degrees, with respect to the reference axis), used for the measurement of luminance under external illumination and luminance ratio	39
Table 25 -- Test angles (in degrees, with respect to the reference axis), used for the measurement of luminance without external illumination	39
Table 26 -- Test angles (in degrees, with respect to the reference axis), used for the measurement of beam width, and for uniformity of luminous intensity and colour of monochromatic elements	40
Table 27 -- Test angles (in degrees, with respect to the reference axis), used for the measurement of uniformity of luminous intensity and colour of elements formed by mixing colours	41
Table 28 -- Characteristics of continuous VMS	47
Table 29 -- Characteristics of discontinuous VMS	49
Table 30 -- Identification label	52
Table 31 -- Minimum frequency of testing continuous VMS for product testing and evaluation as part of FPC	55
DIN EN 12966:2019-02 EN 12966:2014+A1:2018 (E) Table 32 -- Minimum frequency of testing discontinuous VMS for product testing and evaluation as part of FPC	56

Table M.1 -- Parameters for mandatory signs using a red circle	76
Table M.2 -- Parameters for mandatory signs using a red triangle	77
Table N.1 -- Minimum dimensions of text (mm)	84
Table N.2 -- Minimum dimensions of circles (mm)	85
Table N.3 -- Minimum dimensions of triangles (mm)	85
Table N.4 -- Examples for applications of beam width classes	86
Table N.5 -- Examples for recognition time depending on character height, speed and vertical beam width	94
Table N.6 -- Conversion from speed unit km/h to m/s	95
Table ZA.1 -- Relevant clauses for continuous VMS	116
Table ZA.2 -- Relevant clauses for discontinuous VMS	118
Table ZA.3 -- Assignment of AVCP tasks for VMS under system 1	120