

DIN EN 17087:2019-05 (E)

Construction products - Assessment of release of dangerous substances - Preparation of test portions from the laboratory sample for testing of release and analysis of content

Contents		Page
European foreword		6
Introduction		7
1	Scope	8
2	Normative references	8
3	Terms and definitions	8
4	Principle	11
5	Equipment	11
6	Interferences and sources of error	11
7	Procedure	12
7.1	Key concepts	12
7.1.1	General	12
7.1.2	Specification of analytical requirements	13
7.1.3	Specification of sequence of operations	13
7.1.4	Choice of appropriate procedures	13
7.2	Sequence of treatment techniques	13
8	Report	15
Annex A (normative) Guideline for choosing sample treatment techniques		16
A.1	General	16
A.2	Drying	16
A.2.1	General information	16
A.2.2	Air drying at room temperature	16
A.2.2.1	When to use it	16
A.2.2.2	When not to use it	17
A.2.2.3	Procedure	17
A.2.3	Oven drying at 40 °C	17
A.2.3.1	When to use it	17
A.2.3.2	When not to use it	17
A.2.3.3	Procedure	17
A.2.4	Oven drying at 105 °C	17
A.2.4.1	When to use it	17
A.2.4.2	When not to use it	18
A.2.4.3	Procedure	18
A.2.5	Freeze-drying	18
A.2.5.1	When to use it	18
A.2.5.2	When not to use it	18
A.2.5.3	Procedure	18
A.2.6	Chemical drying	18
A.2.6.1	General	18

A.2.6.2	When to use it	18
A.2.6.3	When not to use it	18
A.2.6.4	Procedure	19
A.3	Size reduction	19
A.3.1	General information	19
A.3.2	Cutting and coring of monolithic, sheet-like and plate-like construction products	19
A.3.2.1	General	19
A.3.2.2	Cutting	19
A.3.2.2.1	When to use it	19
A.3.2.2.2	When not to use it	20
A.3.2.2.3	Procedure	20
A.3.2.3	Freeze cutting	20
A.3.2.3.1	When to use it	20
A.3.2.3.2	When not to use it	20
A.3.2.3.3	Procedure	20
A.3.2.4	Coring	20
A.3.2.4.1	When to use it	20
A.3.2.4.2	When not to use it	20
A.3.2.4.3	Procedure	21
A.3.3	Size reduction of granular construction products	21
A.3.3.1	Crushing and grinding	21
A.3.3.1.1	When to use it	21
A.3.3.1.2	When not to use it	21
A.3.3.1.3	Procedure	21
A.3.3.2	Freeze crushing	21
A.3.3.2.1	When to use it	21
A.3.3.2.2	When not to use it	22
A.3.3.2.3	Procedure	22
A.3.3.3	Milling	22
A.3.3.3.1	When to use it	22
A.3.3.3.2	When not to use it	22
A.3.3.3.3	Procedure	22
A.4	Homogenization	22
A.4.1	General information	22
A.4.2	Manual homogenization	23
A.4.2.1	When to use it	23
A.4.2.2	When not to use it	23
A.4.2.3	Procedure	23
A.4.3	Mechanical homogenization	23
A.4.3.1	When to use it	23
A.4.3.2	When not to use it	23
A.4.3.3	Procedure	23
A.4.4	Homogenization in case of volatile compounds	23
A.5	Sub-sampling	24
A.5.1	General information	24
A.5.2	Manual division of solid samples by coning and quartering	24
A.5.2.1	When to use it	24
A.5.2.2	When not to use it	25
A.5.2.3	Procedure	25
A.5.3	Mechanical division of solid samples	25
A.5.3.1	When to use it	25
A.5.3.2	When not to use it	25
A.5.3.3	Procedure	26
A.5.4	Sub-sampling for determination of volatile compounds	26
A.5.4.1	General	26
A.5.4.2	When to use it	26
A.5.4.3	When not to use it	26
A.5.4.4	Procedure	26
A.5.5	Sub-sampling for moderately volatile organic compounds	26
A.5.5.1	When to use it	26
A.5.5.2	When not to use it	26
A.5.5.3	Procedure	27

A.6	Storage	27
Annex B (informative) Relationship between minimum amount of (sub-)sample and particle size		28
B.1	Equation for the estimation of the minimum amount of (sub-)sample	28
B.1.1	General	28
B.1.2	Example: determining the fraction of particles with the property of interest	28
B.1.3	Example: estimating the minimum amount of sample	29
B.2	Empirical rule	29
Annex C (informative) Sample treatment equipment		31
Annex D (informative) Examples of analytical methods for content and leaching		32
Annex E (informative) Examples of preparation of test samples		34
E.1	Example 1: Dry matter content, leaching and analysis for pH, Cr, Cu, Mo and Zn	34
E.1.1	General	34
E.1.2	Choice of methods and specification of amount and characteristics of test portions	34
E.1.3	Specification of amount and characteristics of the different test samples	37
E.2	Example 2: Dry matter content, TOC, loss on ignition, Cd, Hg, Pb, PCB, leaching and analysis for pH, conductivity, Cd, Hg, Pb, Cl, sulphate and TOC	38
E.2.1	General	38
E.2.2	Choice of methods and specification of amount and characteristics of test portions	38
E.2.3	Specification of amount and characteristics of the different test samples	39
E.2.4	Define the sequence of operations	40
Bibliography		45