

ISO 22477-4:2018-03 (E)

Geotechnical investigation and testing - Testing of geotechnical structures - Part 4: Testing of piles: dynamic load testing

Contents		Page
Foreword		iv
Introduction		v
1	Scope	1
2	Normative references	2
3	Terms, definitions and symbols	2
3.1	Terms and definitions	2
3.2	Symbols	4
4	Testing equipment	4
4.1	General	4
4.2	Loading	5
4.2.1	General	5
4.2.2	Loading by an impact driving system	6
4.2.3	Loading by a single or multiple blow drop mass	6
4.3	Measurements	6
4.3.1	General	6
4.3.2	Measurements for dynamic impact tests	7
4.3.3	Measurements and recordings required for pile driving formula or wave equation analysis	8
5	Test procedure	9
5.1	Preparation for testing	9
5.2	Safety requirements	9
5.2.1	People and equipment in the surrounding area	9
5.2.2	Test pile	10
5.3	Preparation of the pile	10
5.4	Timing of tests	10
5.4.1	General	10
5.4.2	Driving -- Continuous monitoring and end of initial driving test	10
5.4.3	Re-driving	10
5.4.4	Bored or cast-in-situ piles	11
6	Test results	11
6.1	Test results for dynamic load test with driving formula	11
6.2	Test results for dynamic load test with wave equation analysis	11
6.3	Test results for dynamic load test with measurements at the pile head	11
7	Test reporting	12
Annex A (informative)	Driving formula	14
Annex B (informative)	Wave equation analysis	17
Annex C (informative)	Examples of transducer attachment and pile extension details	27
Annex D (informative)	Evaluation by closed form solutions using empirical damping values	29

Annex E (informative)Evaluationofthemeasurementsbysignalmatching	36
Annex F (informative)Multi-blowdynamicictestingtechnique	44
Bibliography	51